

This pack has been prepared to aid discussion and provide further supplementary information only and has not been subject to an external review or audit

CUSTOMERS PER ENTITY



Life Policyholders

	December 2021	June 2021	December 2020	June 2020	December 2019	June 2019	December 2018	June 2018	December 2017	June 2017	December 2016
Individual	449,378	448,313	445,813	446,713	452,561	446,475	440,747	429,817	423,707	413,346	407,402
Invest											
Invest - DRO*	133,741	132,817	131,244	129,606	127,831	124,135	120,253	115,670	111,258	105,722	101,168
Invest - Other	206,778	201,210	195,231	192,615	189,210	185,025	179,975	172,929	164,878	153,804	147,960
Group (lives)**	562,769	576,450	562,440	578,035	551,219	544,443	539,552	512,715	506,141	502,258	466,172
Group schemes	2,844	2,827	2,825	2,797	2,740	2,771	2,635	2,585	2,552	2,503	2,453

*Discovery Retirement Optimiser (DRO) product has been moved from the Individual category to Invest - DRO from December 2015 onwards
 This count is the full number of DRO policies (underlying Endowments and Retirement Annuities counted individually), including Paid-up policies.
 Prior period comparatives have been restated to be consistent with this approach, since paid-up policies were not previously included in the counts disclosed before June 2017.

** Note that the numbers have been restated since December 2019 to correct for an error in the member count.

Life NB APE

	6 months to December 2021	12 months to June 2021	6 months to December 2020	12 months to June 2020	6 months to December 2019	12 months to June 2019	6 months to December 2018	12 months to June 2018	6 months to December 2017	Year ended June 2017	6 months to December 2016
Individual	1,203	2,072	1,068	2,126	1,165	2,215	1,157	2,042	1,038	1,970	1,001
Group	64	193	94	160	75	97	55	146	79	205	52
Invest - Recurring	737	1,167	573	1,164	686	1,221	661	1,205	632	1,219	658
Invest - Single APE**	782	1,570	744	1,508	671	1,382	726	1,248	588	1,277	620
Total Life APE**	2,786	5,001	2,478	4,958	2,597	4,915	2,599	4,641	2,337	4,671	2,331

** APE shown at 10% of Single premium

Health Members

	December 2021	June 2021	December 2020	June 2020	December 2019	June 2019	December 2018	June 2018	December 2017	June 2017	December 2016
DHMS - Keycare	234,421	235,841	230,960	232,714	243,046	240,140	251,951	247,357	254,165	248,430	256,591
DHMS - Non-Keycare	1,118,591	1,111,545	1,099,553	1,111,079	1,108,674	1,110,401	1,098,903	1,093,745	1,069,492	1,062,964	1,041,166
In-House Schemes*	316,973	321,613	321,767	319,974	317,408	316,410	315,875	310,773	311,879	299,353	275,293
Total	1,669,985	1,663,109	1,652,280	1,663,767	1,669,128	1,666,951	1,666,729	1,651,875	1,635,536	1,610,747	1,573,050

*Includes acquired closed scheme from Dec 20

Health Lives

	December 2021	June 2021	December 2020	June 2020	December 2019	June 2019	December 2018	June 2018	December 2017	June 2017	December 2016
DHMS - Keycare	401,307	404,984	400,108	403,392	420,869	415,436	436,543	428,103	440,722	430,363	443,485
DHMS - Non-Keycare	2,383,486	2,375,082	2,358,232	2,381,735	2,387,237	2,394,336	2,382,596	2,374,976	2,337,485	2,327,651	2,292,201
In-House Schemes*	699,342	707,293	704,749	698,534	689,688	686,114	677,530	667,116	663,807	635,178	581,821
Total	3,484,135	3,474,919	3,463,089	3,483,661	3,497,794	3,495,886	3,496,669	3,470,195	3,442,014	3,393,192	3,317,507

*Includes acquired closed scheme from Dec 20

Vitality SA

	December 2021	June 2021	December 2020	June 2020	December 2019	June 2019	December 2018	June 2018	December 2017	June 2017	December 2016
Total Vitality Health, Vitality Drive and Vitality Money programme lives	2,242,401	2,163,411	2,122,453	2,065,868	2,060,011	1,987,237	2,001,919	2,001,710	2,010,302	1,991,948	2,001,773

VitalityHealth Members

	December 2021	June 2021	December 2020	June 2020	December 2019	June 2019	December 2018	June 2018	December 2017	June 2017	December 2016
Individual	117,007	113,189	108,955	105,915	104,997	101,702	96,277	90,375	85,942	84,070	82,171
SME	238,540	222,961	211,949	212,305	209,509	201,960	190,835	181,795	174,376	168,844	165,813
Corporate	89,881	86,149	80,514	81,124	78,050	70,583	61,970	59,954	56,762	53,472	56,773
Trust and Cost Plus	3,944	2,731	2,639	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	449,372	425,030	404,057	399,344	392,556	374,245	349,082	332,124	317,080	306,486	304,757

VitalityHealth Lives

	December 2021	June 2021	December 2020	June 2020	December 2019	June 2019	December 2018	June 2018	December 2017	June 2017	December 2016
Individual	212,896	204,890	195,996	188,976	186,559	179,811	168,609	156,488	148,309	145,379	142,044
SME	395,777	374,179	357,768	356,907	353,763	342,431	327,594	314,773	304,280	297,186	292,506
Corporate	148,654	143,905	135,218	135,440	131,991	120,157	107,570	105,083	100,242	94,662	101,104
Trust and Cost Plus	6,509	4,066	3,956	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	763,836	727,040	692,938	681,323	672,313	642,399	603,773	576,344	552,831	537,227	535,654

VitalityLife Policies

	December 2021	June 2021	December 2020	June 2020	December 2019	June 2019	December 2018	June 2018	December 2017	June 2017	December 2016
Policies	525,199	509,259	491,941	470,923	458,317	434,072	408,728	385,818	357,704	337,900	322,364

VitalityLife Lives

	December 2021	June 2021	December 2020	June 2020	December 2019	June 2019	December 2018	June 2018	December 2017	June 2017	December 2016
Lives	686,393	664,807	647,802	621,215	605,996	575,731	542,720	506,823	467,750	438,862	415,169

Discovery Insure Policies

	December 2021	June 2021	December 2020	June 2020	December 2019	June 2019	December 2018	June 2018	December 2017	June 2017	December 2016
Policies	212,570	202,335	191,936	178,517	169,920	159,171	152,947	144,072	137,412	121,785	111,605

Discovery Bank

	December 2021	June 2021	December 2020	June 2020	December 2019	June 2019	December 2018	June 2018	December 2017	June 2017	December 2016
Primary Clients	385,177	331,082	287,183	206,803	61,731	1,477	-	-	-	-	-
Total Accounts	793,215	648,549	521,081	374,730	141,660	3,729	-	-	-	-	-

VALUE OF NEW BUSINESS AT POINT OF SALE VS VALUATION DATE

December 2021

VNB at Point of Sale

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Acquisition Costs and Initial strain	(205)	(1,300)	(677)	(739)	(2,921)
Value of In Force	596	1,765	783	839	3,983
Cost of Capital	(13)	(40)	(32)	(41)	(126)
	378	425	74	59	936

New business contribution to value of in force at valuation date

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Value of In Force	592	1,619	636	881	3,728
Cost of Capital	(13)	(40)	(33)	(50)	(136)
	579	1,579	603	831	3,592

June 2021

VNB at Point of Sale

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Acquisition Costs and Initial strain	(383)	(2,472)	(1,355)	(1,547)	(5,757)
Value of In Force	1,172	3,297	1,498	1,943	7,910
Cost of Capital	(24)	(82)	(61)	(95)	(262)
	765	743	82	301	1,891

New business contribution to value of in force at valuation date

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Value of In Force	1,155	2,890	1,073	1,850	6,968
Cost of Capital	(23)	(83)	(56)	(109)	(271)
	1,132	2,807	1,017	1,741	6,697

December 2020

VNB at Point of Sale

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Acquisition Costs and Initial strain	(194)	(1,199)	(651)	(846)	(2,890)
Value of In Force	511	1,667	744	1,033	3,955
Cost of Capital	(9)	(39)	(30)	(42)	(120)
	308	429	63	145	945

New business contribution to value of in force at valuation date

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Value of In Force	506	1,504	546	976	3,532
Cost of Capital	(10)	(39)	(28)	(61)	(138)
	496	1,465	518	915	3,394

June 2020

VNB at Point of Sale

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Acquisition Costs and Initial strain	(385)	(2,616)	(1,171)	(1,678)	(5,850)
Value of In Force	1,295	3,284	1,433	2,031	8,043
Cost of Capital	(27)	(82)	(56)	(106)	(271)
	883	586	206	247	1,922

New business contribution to value of in force at valuation date

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Value of In Force	1,275	3,019	1,191	2,206	7,691
Cost of Capital	(27)	(82)	(27)	(181)	(317)
	1,248	2,937	1,164	2,025	7,374

December 2019

VNB at Point of Sale

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Acquisition Costs and Initial strain	(197)	(1,364)	(576)	(807)	(2,944)
Value of In Force	588	1,934	697	1,095	4,314
Cost of Capital	(14)	(44)	(26)	(90)	(174)
	377	526	95	198	1,196

New business contribution to value of in force at valuation date

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Value of In Force	586	1,831	548	1,093	4,058
Cost of Capital	(13)	(44)	(13)	(112)	(182)
	573	1,787	535	981	3,876

June 2019

VNB at Point of Sale

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Acquisition Costs and Initial strain	(379)	(2,675)	(1,180)	(1,671)	(5,905)
Value of In Force	1,211	3,917	1,510	2,191	8,829
Cost of Capital	(27)	(82)	(59)	(134)	(302)
	805	1,160	271	386	2,622

New business contribution to value of in force at valuation date

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Value of In Force	1,206	3,578	1,161	2,151	8,096
Cost of Capital	(27)	(82)	(27)	(267)	(403)
	1,179	3,496	1,134	1,884	7,693

December 2018

VNB at Point of Sale

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Acquisition Costs and Initial strain	(183)	(1,356)	(605)	(797)	(2,941)
Value of In Force	611	2,024	724	1,027	4,386
Cost of Capital	(14)	(41)	(26)	(64)	(145)
	414	627	93	166	1,300

New business contribution to value of in force at valuation date

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Value of In Force	611	1,890	536	1,031	4,068
Cost of Capital	(14)	(41)	(14)	(105)	(174)
	597	1,849	522	926	3,894

June 2018

VNB at Point of Sale

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Acquisition Costs and Initial strain	(364)	(2,388)	(1,030)	(1,387)	(5,169)
Value of In Force	1,349	3,764	1,293	1,794	8,200
Cost of Capital	(29)	(74)	(44)	(58)	(205)
	956	1,302	219	349	2,826

New business contribution to value of in force at valuation date

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Value of In Force	1,364	3,536	1,017	1,876	7,793
Cost of Capital	(29)	(74)	(29)	(109)	(241)
	1,335	3,462	988	1,767	7,552

December 2017

VNB at Point of Sale

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Acquisition Costs and Initial strain	(176)	(1,225)	(492)	(607)	(2,500)
Value of In Force	578	1,941	504	854	3,877
Cost of Capital	(14)	(37)	(23)	(28)	(102)
	388	679	(11)	219	1,275

New business contribution to value of in force at valuation date

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Value of In Force	579	1,864	375	850	3,668
Cost of Capital	(14)	(37)	(14)	(24)	(89)
	565	1,827	361	826	3,579

June 2017

VNB at Point of Sale

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Acquisition Costs and Initial strain	(349)	(2,394)	(873)	(1,438)	(5,054)
Value of In Force	1,169	3,698	1,030	1,870	7,767
Cost of Capital	(31)	(73)	(46)	(126)	(276)
	789	1,231	111	306	2,437

New business contribution to value of in force at valuation date

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Value of In Force	1,176	3,437	824	1,842	7,279
Cost of Capital	(30)	(73)	(30)	(185)	(318)
	1,146	3,364	794	1,657	6,961

December 2016
VNB at Point of Sale

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Acquisition Costs and Initial strain	(170)	(1,220)	(423)	(760)	(2,573)
Value of In Force	503	1,909	450	1,003	3,865
Cost of Capital	(15)	(37)	(17)	(67)	(136)
	318	652	10	176	1,156

New business contribution to value of in force at valuation date

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Value of In Force	504	1,783	326	955	3,568
Cost of Capital	(14)	(37)	(14)	(135)	(200)
	490	1,746	312	820	3,368

EV BUILD-UP PER ENTITY

for the half year ended 31 December 2021

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Other	Total
Value of in-force business at 30 June 2021	22,081	26,594	7,768	5,967	-	62,410
Expected return (in-force business)	1,428	1,414	176	146	-	3,164
Release of profits (in-force business)	(1,286)	589	(551)	(576)	-	(1,824)
Value of new business	583	1,725	751	798	-	3,857
Expected return (new business)	10	28	11	5	-	54
Release of profits (new business)	(16)	(270)	(190)	(33)	-	(509)
Experience variances	353	1,217	357	206	-	2,133
Methodology changes	242	(1,318)	(14)	(352)	-	(1,442)
Other	-	12	723	545	-	1,280
Value of in-force business at 31 December 2021	23,395	29,991	9,031	6,706	-	69,123
Shareholders' funds per Balance Sheet	2,616	31,165	8,886	5,148	4,360	52,175
Adjustment to shareholders' funds	-	(23,033)	(3,270)	(8,956)	(3,119)	(38,378)
Embedded value at 31 December 2021	26,011	38,123	14,647	2,898	1,241	82,920

EV RECONCILIATION TO INCOME STATEMENT

for the half year ended 31 December 2021

R million	Embedded Value Earnings	Value of In-Force	Cost of required Capital	Impact on Income Statement	Adjustment to Shareholders Funds	Statement of Changes in Equity
Total profit from new business	936	3,474	(126)	(2,412)	-	-
- Health and Vitality	378	580	(13)	(189)	-	-
- Life	425	1,495	(40)	(1,030)	-	-
- VitalityHealth	74	593	(32)	(487)	-	-
- VitalityLife	59	806	(41)	(706)	-	-
Profit from existing business						
* Expected return	3,218	1,297	97	1,824	-	-
- Health and Vitality	1,438	148	4	1,286	-	-
<i>Expected transfer from VIF to net worth</i>	-	(1,286)	-	1,286	-	-
<i>Unwinding of the risk discount rate</i>	1,438	1,434	4	-	-	-
- Life	1,442	1,968	63	(589)	-	-
<i>Expected transfer from VIF to net worth</i>	-	589	-	(589)	-	-
<i>Unwinding of the risk discount rate</i>	1,442	1,379	63	-	-	-
- VitalityHealth	187	(394)	30	551	-	-
<i>Expected transfer from VIF to net worth</i>	-	(551)	-	551	-	-
<i>Unwinding of the risk discount rate</i>	187	157	30	-	-	-
- VitalityLife	151	(425)	-	576	-	-
<i>Expected transfer from VIF to net worth</i>	-	(576)	-	576	-	-
<i>Unwinding of the risk discount rate</i>	151	151	-	-	-	-
* Change in methodology and assumptions	247	(1,076)	(366)	1,689	-	-
- Health and Vitality	242	251	(9)	-	-	-
- Life	400	(1,168)	(150)	1,718	-	-
- VitalityHealth	(14)	(14)	-	-	-	-
- VitalityLife	(381)	(145)	(207)	(29)	-	-
* Experience variances	2,532	2,232	(99)	399	-	-
- Health and Vitality	617	361	(8)	264	-	-
- Life	874	1,258	(41)	(343)	-	-
- VitalityHealth	939	366	(9)	582	-	-
- VitalityLife	102	247	(41)	(104)	-	-
Increase in goodwill and intangibles	(188)	-	-	-	(188)	-
Other initiatives	(225)	13	-	(238)	-	-
Non-recurring expenses	(15)	-	-	(15)	-	-
Acquisition costs	(19)	(1)	-	(18)	-	-
Finance costs	(1,146)	-	-	(1,146)	-	-
Other	(14)	-	1	-	(15)	-
Foreign Exchange Rate Movements	2,307	1,565	(298)	(812)	(329)	2,181
Intangibles	(292)	-	-	-	(292)	-
DAC	(37)	-	-	-	(37)	-
Puttable NCI Liability	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	2,636	1,565	(298)	(812)	-	2,181
Return on shareholders' funds	396	-	-	378	-	18
Unrealised gain on investments and realised gain on investments transferred to income statement	343	-	-	325	-	18
Health and Vitality investment income	24	-	-	24	-	-
Life investment income	38	-	-	38	-	-
VitalityHealth investment income	(9)	-	-	(9)	-	-
VitalityLife investment income	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amortisation of Intangibles	(6)	-	-	(231)	225	-
Amortisation of intangibles from business combinations	(6)	-	-	(39)	33	-
Amortisation of systems intangibles	-	-	-	(192)	192	-
VitalityHealth and VitalityLife DAC and unemployment reserve	-	-	-	(41)	41	-
Reversal of 1 Discovery Place IAS 17 financial lease accounting	-	-	-	(104)	104	-
Life assets under insurance contracts	-	-	-	2,358	(2,358)	-
Vitality Life Limited and Discovery funded VitalityLife business on the Prudential license net assets under insurance contracts	-	-	-	1,241	(1,241)	-
VitalityHealth FinRe	-	-	-	502	(502)	-
Equity settled share based payment provision adjustment	-	-	-	(69)	69	-
Embedded value earnings	8,023	7,504	(791)	3,305	(4,194)	2,199
Adjustment to Shareholders' Funds:						
Change in:						
DAC	(8)					
Intangibles & Goodwill	(258)					
Life negative reserve	(2,358)					
VitalityLife negative reserve	(1,241)					
VitalityLife FinRe liability	(502)					
1 DP IAS 17 financial lease accounting	104					
Equity settled share based payment provision adjustment	69					

COMPONENTS OF ASSETS UNDER INSURANCE CONTRACTS AND ADJUSTMENT TO SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS ON PUBLISHED BASIS



R million	December 2021	June 2021	December 2020	June 2020	December 2019	June 2019	December 2018	June 2018	December 2017	June 2017	December 2016
1. Assets under insurance contracts											
Discovery Life positive liabilities not netted off with negative liabilities:	1,314	1,263	1,184	1,175	1,205	1,233	1,163	4,636	3,983	3,642	3,231
Discovery Life long term reserves in respect of policies with net negative liabilities:	(36,722)	(32,948)	(31,927)	(29,994)	(32,984)	(31,296)	(29,786)	(31,713)	(29,448)	(27,650)	(25,629)
Unit reserves	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VitalityLife net long term reserve	(9,520)	(8,557)	(7,898)	(8,180)	(9,473)	(9,352)	(9,398)	(9,124)	(8,238)	(8,530)	(8,420)
Total Assets under insurance contracts:	(44,928)	(40,242)	(38,641)	(36,999)	(41,252)	(39,415)	(38,020)	(36,201)	(33,703)	(32,538)	(30,818)
2. Negative liabilities not included under assets under insurance contracts											
Negative reserve in respect of Invest business	(6,144)	(5,989)	(5,704)	(5,494)	(5,175)	(4,829)	(4,404)	(4,059)	(3,709)	(3,428)	(3,170)
DAC and DRL in respect of Invest business	(672)	(650)	(619)	(601)	(568)	(544)	(519)	(503)	(480)	(464)	(438)
	(6,816)	(6,639)	(6,323)	(6,095)	(5,743)	(5,373)	(4,923)	(4,562)	(4,189)	(3,892)	(3,608)
3. Components to be zeroised based on the Method of Distributable Cashflows:											
Discovery Life long term reserves in respect of policies with net negative liabilities:	(36,722)	(32,948)	(31,927)	(29,994)	(32,984)	(31,295)	(29,786)	(31,713)	(29,448)	(27,650)	(25,629)
Negative reserve in respect of Invest business	(6,144)	(5,989)	(5,704)	(5,494)	(5,175)	(4,829)	(4,404)	(4,059)	(3,709)	(3,428)	(3,170)
DAC and DRL in respect of Invest business	(672)	(650)	(619)	(601)	(568)	(544)	(519)	(503)	(480)	(464)	(438)
Adjust for reduction on Deferred Tax Liability as a result of reduction in earnings	8,771	8,086	8,238	7,973	8,679	8,218	7,686	7,154	6,768	6,349	5,953
Liabilities off set against Negative reserve before zeroisation*	11,734	10,825	10,227	9,552	7,693	7,686	7,610	7,642	7,015	6,839	6,026
	(23,033)	(20,675)	(19,785)	(18,564)	(22,355)	(20,764)	(19,412)	(21,479)	(19,854)	(18,354)	(17,258)
<small>*includes Group Life URR which is projected in the Value in Force</small>											
4. Other adjustments to published Shareholders' funds											
Vitality Life Limited and Discovery funded VitalityLife business on the Prudential licence net assets under insurance contracts	(8,944)	(7,703)	(6,427)	(6,320)	(6,231)	(5,812)	(5,812)	(4,834)	(3,891)	(3,620)	(3,176)
VitalityHealth FinRe Asset	(2,855)	(2,353)	(3,005)	(3,078)	(2,600)	(2,315)	(2,315)	(1,898)	(1,568)	(1,440)	(1,279)
VitalityHealth and VitalityHealth Insurance Limited deferred acquisition costs (net of deferred tax)	(415)	(407)	(439)	(467)	(365)	(382)	(382)	(331)	(254)	(252)	(233)
VitalityLife receivable relating to the Unemployment Cover benefit (net of deferred tax)	(12)	(12)	(16)	(21)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(27)	(26)	(27)	(32)
Goodwill	(2,661)	(2,442)	(2,487)	(2,653)	(2,289)	(2,225)	(2,225)	(2,247)	(2,060)	(2,107)	(2,093)
Intangible assets (net of deferred tax) relating to the acquisition of Standard Life Healthcare and the Prudential joint venture	(869)	(830)	(867)	(945)	(964)	(800)	(800)	(874)	(839)	(979)	(965)
Net preference share capital	(779)	(779)	(779)	(779)	(779)	(779)	(779)	(779)	(779)	(779)	(779)
Reversal of 1 Discovery Place IAS 17 financial lease accounting	1,079	975	871	747	625	406	406	208	75	-	-
Equity settled share based payment provision adjustment	111	42	(62)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adjustment to Shareholders' funds from published basis	(38,378)	(34,184)	(32,996)	(32,080)	(34,977)	(32,690)	(31,338)	(32,261)	(29,196)	(27,558)	(25,815)

RECON OF ASSETS UNDER INSURANCE CONTRACTS

R million	HY December 2021	FY June 2021	HY December 2020	FY June 2020	HY December 2019	FY June 2019	HY December 2018	FY June 2018	HY December 2017	FY June 2017	HY December 2016
Balance at the beginning of the year	40,242	36,972	36,999	39,408	39,408	36,201	36,201	32,538	32,538	30,589	30,589
Movement for the year:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Expected Movement in Policyholder Liabilities	(85)	(2,180)	(1,352)	(3,275)	(1,286)	(2,945)	(1,440)	(3,280)	(1,650)	(2,917)	(1,580)
Unwinding of Discount Rate	1,531	2,711	1,384	2,792	1,040	2,003	1,012	2,425	1,187	2,091	1,044
New Business Written	1,845	3,606	1,989	3,862	2,430	4,747	2,347	3,984	1,986	3,843	2,145
Experience Variances	128	1,433	871	(436)	(1,79)	(812)	(481)	(546)	(466)	(588)	(508)
Economic	69	115	181	(129)	(103)	(133)	21	(255)	(36)	91	33
Operational	59	1,317	690	(307)	(75)	(679)	(502)	(291)	(430)	(678)	(542)
Modeling and method changes	(167)	(346)	(74)	(111)	1	1,420	(58)	(155)	(155)	14	175
Benefit changes	-	-	-	-	-	2,066	-	(31)	(44)	-	-
Changes in assumptions	475	(1,358)	(903)	(8,174)	(958)	(2,639)	(432)	(6)	403	137	262
Economic	523	789	(547)	(5,478)	(751)	(679)	(483)	2,750	68	(138)	(36)
Operational	(48)	(2,148)	(356)	(2,696)	(207)	(1,960)	51	(2,756)	335	275	298
Changes in margins *	183	106	254	1,366	528	(529)	784	704	88	717	99
Exchange rate difference	776	(702)	(527)	1,566	268	(96)	87	568	(184)	(1,347)	(1,408)
Balance at the end of the half year***	44,928	40,242	38,641	36,999	41,252	39,415	38,020	36,201	33,703	32,538	30,818

* In line with accounting policy, the best estimate and margins are reset at every valuation date to reflect the underlying profitability of the overall portfolio

** Note that this comparative has been restated relative to the disclosure made at December 2018 to update allocations between operational experience variances, economic assumption changes and changes in margins

Assets under insurance contracts	56,434	50,385	49,688	48,042	51,508	48,788	46,284	43,624	39,686	37,690	34,897
Recovery from reinsurers	(11,506)	(10,143)	(11,047)	(11,043)	(10,255)	(9,373)	(8,263)	(7,423)	(5,984)	(5,152)	(4,079)
Balance at the end of the year***	44,928	40,242	38,641	36,999	41,252	39,415	38,020	36,201	33,703	32,538	30,818

*** This balance excludes assets under insurance contracts held in VitalityInvest

BREAKDOWN BETWEEN DISCOVERY LIFE AND VITALITYLIFE

R million	HY December 2021		
	Discovery Life	VitalityLife	Total
Balance at the beginning of the year	31,685	8,557	40,242
Movement for the year:	-	-	-
Expected Movement in Policyholder Liabilities	809	(894)	(85)
Unwinding of Discount Rate	1,461	70	1,531
New Business Written	1,108	737	1,845
Experience Variances	(153)	281	128
Economic	69	-	69
Operational	(222)	281	59
Modeling and method changes	(137)	(30)	(167)
Benefit changes	-	-	-
Changes in assumptions	451	24	475
Economic	499	24	523
Operational	(48)	-	(48)
Changes in margins	183	-	183
Exchange rate difference	-	776	776
Balance at the end of the half year	35,407	9,521	44,928

BREAKDOWN OF INVEST ASSETS UNDER ADMINISTRATION

R million	Total
June 2013	30,153
December 2013	36,026
June 2014	41,822
December 2014	45,619
June 2015	50,473
December 2015	56,195
June 2016	60,953
December 2016	63,985
June 2017	69,547
December 2017	77,844
June 2018	81,789
December 2018	83,060
June 2019	91,597
December 2019	96,706
June 2020	99,050
December 2020	107,189
June 2021	116,575
December 2021	127,632

VIF, APE AND VNB SPLIT BETWEEN LIFE AND INVEST

R million	December 2021	June 2021	December 2020	June 2020	December 2019	June 2019	December 2018	June 2018	December 2017	June 2017	December 2016
VIF**											
Life	20,467	18,324	17,256	16,041	20,192	19,124	18,242	19,810	19,484	18,065	17,313
Invest	9,524	8,270	7,275	6,467	7,391	6,976	6,502	7,348	7,032	6,258	5,794
APE***											
Life	408	868	445	835	477	939	506	933	488	985	462
Invest	1,130	2,079	960	2,051	979	1,959	1,041	1,840	894	1,856	974
VNB**											
Life	227	411	291	421	409	923	480	911	496	885	434
Invest	198	332	138	165	117	237	147	391	183	346	218

*Discovery Retirement Optimiser (DRO) product moved from Life to Invest in line with disclosures for December 2016 and later periods.

** These VIF and VNB numbers are *after* allowing for the Cost of required Capital

***APE is the Annual Premium Income (or Annual Premium Equivalent in the case of Single Premium Investment business) in relation to New Business only, and excludes any addition to Existing Business premiums arising from servicing increases and ACIs.

RECONCILIATION TO THE REQUIRED CAPITAL

for the half year ended 31 December 2021

R million	Health and Vitality	Life and Invest	VitalityHealth	VitalityLife	Total
Opening - 30 June 2021	973	22,059	2,847	6,820	32,699
- Methodology and Basis Changes	-	1,417	-	-	1,417
- Expected release on in-force at start of period	(34)	(234)	(126)	(125)	(519)
- Impact of new business written	31	585	186	590	1,392
- Other changes	(9)	179	6	315	491
- Exchange rate movements	-	-	258	650	908
Change in Required Capital	(12)	1,947	324	1,430	3,689
Closing - 31 December 2021	961	24,006	3,171	8,250	36,388

Group Shareholder Free Cash Movement

R millions	HY2022	FY2021	FY2020	FY2019	FY2018	FY2017
Cash Generated from In-Force Before Financing and Tax	6,015	9,976	15,370	15,019	10,612	7,623
Tax Paid	(799)	(1,717)	(1,289)	(1,157)	(1,228)	(745)
Finance Cost Paid	(603)	(866)	(1,142)	(1,219)	(759)	(437)
Dividends Paid	(28)	(63)	(1,498)	(1,480)	(1,367)	(1,235)
New Business	(4,130)	(7,856)	(8,006)	(8,006)	(7,822)	(7,071)
New Initiatives	(917)	(1,762)	(2,565)	(3,973)	(1,996)	(1,471)
Investment in Ping An Health	(1,487)	-	-	-	-	-
Share Issue (Net of Share Issue Costs)	-	-	-	1,834	-	-
Transactions with Reinsurers	511	206	(90)	298	1,107	420
Transactions with Borrowers (Excl. Finance Costs)	84	823	3,014	471	1,976	3,148
Movement in Shareholder Free Cash	(1,354)	(1,259)	3,794	1,698	522	231

Group Shareholder Free Cash Movement - Reconciliation to Profit for the Period

R millions	HY2022	FY2021	FY2020	FY2019	FY2018	FY2017
Profit for the period	3,306	3,220	176	6,614	5,735	4,495
Reverse non-cash profit items:						
Share of net profits/(losses) from equity accounted investments	-	(374)	(253)	(170)	(115)	(26)
Gains from dilution of equity accounted investments	(4)	(554)	(3)	(844)	-	-
Depreciation and amortisation	967	1,851	1,753	1,434	940	699
Impairment of intangible assets	29	78	227	32	200	-
Deferred acquisition costs (Excl. Invest DAC and exchange rate movements)	20	2	(3)	(72)	(61)	(2)
Movement in contract assets	75	142	119	-	-	-
Deferred Revenue (Excl. exchange rate movements)	(76)	22	313	108	32	-
Amortisation of intangibles from business combinations	30	66	76	99	123	171
Non cash impact of Vitality Health Financial Reinsurance	(278)	505	(292)	(444)	(352)	(383)
Non-cash fair value gains on financial assets	(152)	471	-	-	-	(858)
UK Life IFRS reporting adjustments - Tax Accrued	-	-	-	64	(27)	(103)
Non-cash forex gains / losses	-	204	-	-	-	-
Other non-cash adjustments to profit	51	11	(76)	159	42	(145)
Adjustments from IFRS to EV ANW:						
Tangible Asset Release on Transition to SAM	-	-	-	3,484	-	-
Gain from Asset-Liability optimisation	-	-	1,843	-	-	-
Increase in Negative Reserves and Invest DAC (Net of tax)	(3,599)	(3,494)	(151)	(3,747)	(4,339)	(3,116)
Exchange rate movements on Vitality Life Negative Reserves	716	(599)	1,071	(67)	286	(653)
Other adjustments to arrive at EV ANW	63	(274)	359	(1,209)	(692)	(888)
Incurred to Cash basis:						
- Rent Paid	(184)	(348)	(313)	(286)	(128)	-
- Finance Costs Paid	(786)	(1,197)	(1,406)	(1,003)	(759)	(437)
- Finance Costs Accrued	834	1,648	1,569	1,375	959	478
- Taxation paid	(799)	(1,717)	(1,289)	(1,157)	(1,228)	(745)
- Taxation Accrued	688	426	624	1,305	1,720	1,943
Investing Activities:						
Purchase of property and equipment	(122)	(277)	(289)	(510)	(470)	(239)
Proceeds from disposal of property and equipment	13	21	2	95	7	5
Purchase of intangible assets	(743)	(1,588)	(1,725)	(1,999)	(1,940)	(1,353)
Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets	-	-	-	22	-	7
Increase in investment in associate	18	(240)	(53)	(224)	(20)	(530)
Investment in Ping An Health	(1,487)	-	-	-	-	-
Card and Bank Buy-out Payment	-	-	-	(1,853)	-	-
Cash proceeds from CMT transaction	-	-	-	402	-	-
Acquisition of business net of cash required	-	(25)	-	(734)	-	-
Financing Activities:						
Increase in borrowings	1,548	1,841	10,339	2,147	2,654	3,514
Elimination of borrowings not allocated to shareholder cash	-	1,000	(1,000)	-	-	-
Repayment of borrowings	(1,464)	(2,017)	(6,326)	(1,676)	(678)	(366)
Share Issue (Net of Share Issue Costs)	-	-	-	1,834	-	-
Dividends paid to ordinary shareholders	-	-	(1,417)	(1,400)	(1,284)	(1,152)
Dividends paid to preference shareholders	(28)	(63)	(81)	(81)	(83)	(83)
Movement in Shareholder Free Cash	(1,354)	(1,259)	3,794	1,698	522	231

Notes

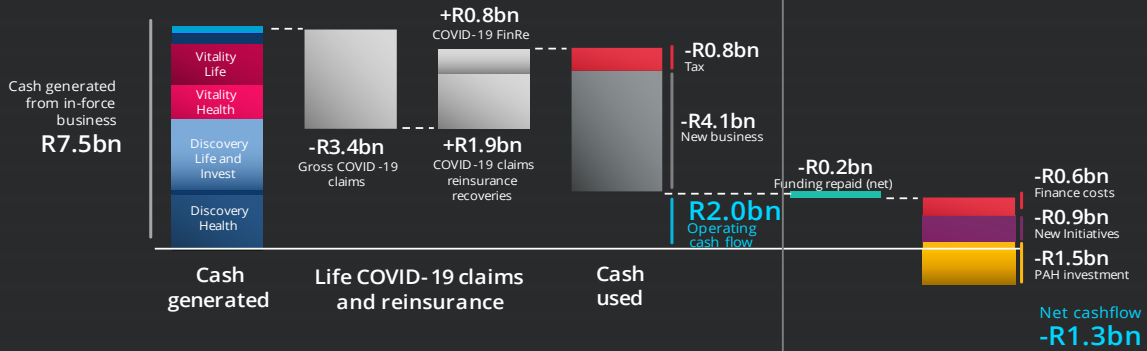
(1) "Movement in Shareholder Free Cash" is an estimate of shareholder free cashflow. Life and Invest and VitalityLife are included based on the change in the Adjusted Net Worth in the Embedded Value. Changes in working capital are not allowed for in the estimate.

Strong operating cash flow



Cash from operations

Funding and investment decisions



Segmental information

for the six months ended 31 December 2021

R million	SA HEALTH	SA LIFE	SA INVEST	SA INSURE ⁴	SA VITALITY	SA BANK ²	UK HEALTH	UK LIFE	ALL OTHER SEGMENTS	SEGMENT TOTAL	IFRS REPORTING ADJUSTMENTS ⁵	IFRS TOTAL
Income statement												
Insurance premium revenue	87	7 337	7 712	2 260	-	-	5 606	3 359	3 256	29 617	(399)	29 218
Reinsurance premiums	(1)	(1 730)	-	(36)	-	-	(714)	(1 755)	(69)	(4 305)	399	(3 906)
Net insurance premium revenue	86	5 607	7 712	2 224	-	-	4 892	1 604	3 187	25 312	-	25 312
Fee income from administration businesses	3 818	-	1 388	9	-	-	14	-	958	6 187	(7)	6,180
Vitality income	-	-	-	-	1 140	-	181	115	303	1 739	-	1,739
Net banking fee and commission income	-	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	5	280	-	280
Banking fee and commission income ¹	-	-	-	-	-	391	-	-	-	391	-	391
Banking fee and commission expense	-	-	-	-	-	(116)	-	-	5	(111)	-	(111)
Net bank interest and similar income	-	-	-	-	-	138	-	-	-	138	-	138
Bank interest and similar income using the effective interest rate	-	-	-	-	-	377	-	-	-	377	-	377
Bank interest and similar expense using the effective interest rate	-	-	-	-	-	(239)	-	-	-	(239)	-	(239)
Investment income earned on assets backing policyholder liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance charge on negative reserve funding	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	4	3	67	(67)	-
Inter-segment funding ²	-	(341)	341	-	-	-	-	(168)	-	(168)	168	-
Net fair value gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	13	293	6 223	3	1	3	(27)	159	966	7 634	696	8,330
Other income	572	7	-	-	-	-	9	-	22	610	-	610
Net income	4 489	5 567	15 664	2 295	1 141	416	5 069	1 714	5 444	41 799	790	42 589
Net claims and policyholders' benefits	(20)	(5,175)	(6,224)	(1,349)	-	-	(2,228)	(476)	(472)	(15 944)	-	(15,944)
Claims and policyholders' benefits	(20)	(8,395)	(6,224)	(1,349)	-	-	(2,876)	(1,149)	(540)	(20,553)	270	(20,283)
Insurance claims recovered from reinsurers	-	3,220	-	-	-	-	648	673	68	4,609	(270)	4,339
Acquisition costs	(12)	(814)	(592)	(342)	(46)	-	(481)	(737)	131	(2 893)	(168)	(3 061)
Marketing and administration expenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- depreciation and amortisation	(47)	(4)	(5)	(42)	(6)	(129)	(241)	(31)	(377)	(882)	(84)	(966)
- derecognition of intangible assets and property and equipment	-	-	-	(6)	-	-	-	-	-	(6)	-	(6)
- other expenses	(2 659)	(1 063)	(573)	(500)	(1 050)	(766)	(1 871)	(1 056)	(1 467)	(11 005)	(70)	(11 075)
Expected credit losses	-	-	-	-	-	(19)	-	-	-	(19)	-	(19)
Recovery of expenses from reinsurers	-	-	-	-	-	-	451	786	-	1 237	-	1 237
Net transfer to/from assets and liabilities under insurance contracts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- change in assets arising from insurance contracts	-	3 769	-	-	-	-	-	(2 318)	35	1 486	2 633	4 119
- change in assets arising from reinsurance contracts	-	62	-	-	-	-	(15)	7	4	58	(1)	57
- change in liabilities arising from insurance contracts	(1)	439	(7 283)	(21)	-	-	166	(11)	(3,047)	(9 758)	(22)	(9,780)
- change in liabilities arising from reinsurance contracts	-	(846)	-	-	-	-	-	2 483	-	1 637	(2 633)	(996)
Fair value adjustment to liabilities under investment contracts	-	(1)	(470)	-	-	-	-	-	(574)	(1 045)	(531)	(1,576)
Share of net profits from equity-accounted investments	-	-	-	(20)	-	-	-	-	227	207	-	207
Normalised profit/(loss) from operations	1 750	1 934	517	15	39	(498)	850	361	(96)	4 872	(86)	4,786
Economic assumptions adjustments net of discretionary margins and interest rate derivative	-	498	-	-	-	-	-	(46)	-	452	70	522
Economic assumption adjustments net of discretionary margins	-	498	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	522	-	522
Fair value losses on VitalityLife interest rate derivative	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(70)	-	(70)	70	-
Investment income earned on shareholder investments and cash ³	17	6	16	-	16	-	18	1	8	82	63	145
Intercompany investment income ³	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	448	451	(451)	-
Net fair value gains/(losses) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	34	16	-	-	-	-	60	102	212	(212)	-
Gain on dilution and disposal of equity-accounted investments	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Expenses related to Prudential Book transfer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(92)	-	(92)	92	-
Covid-19 vaccination programme	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(137)	(137)	137	-
Amortisation of intangibles from business combinations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(30)	(30)	-	(30)
Market rentals related to Head Office building adjusted for finance costs and depreciation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(83)	(83)	83	-
Finance costs	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	(50)	(640)	(694)	(140)	(834)
Intercompany finance costs	(145)	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	(113)	(195)	(456)	456	-
Foreign exchange losses	2	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	90	128	-	128
Profit/(loss) before tax	1 623	2 490	567	19	55	(498)	862	124	(533)	4 709	12	4 721
Income tax expense	(448)	(728)	(159)	(8)	(16)	128	(186)	(28)	41	(1 404)	(12)	(1,416)
Profit/(loss) for the period	1 175	1 762	408	11	39	(370)	676	96	(492)	3 305	-	3,305

The banking fee and commission consists of R180 million of revenue which passes over time, while interchange revenue of R211 million is recognised at a point in time.

The inter-segment funding of R341 million reflects a notional allocation of interest earned on the negative reserve backing policyholders' funds of guaranteed investment products and hence is transferred to Discovery Invest.

From the interim period ending 31 December 2021, intercompany investment income is presented separately. In previous periods, this amount was included in 'Investment income earned on shareholder investments and cash'. The previous reporting period has been restated to align presentation.

This segment relates to SA Invest - Personal lines.

The segment information is presented on the same basis as reported to the Chief Executive Officers of the reportable segments. The segment total is then adjusted for accounting reclassifications and entries required to produce IFRS compliant results. These adjustments include the following:

- The VitalityLife results, for business written on the Prudential Assurance Company license, are reclassified to account for the contractual arrangement as a reinsurance contract under IFRS 4.
- Unit trusts which the Group controls in terms of IFRS10 are consolidated into Discovery's results for IFRS purposes. The IFRS reporting adjustments include the effects of consolidating the unit trusts into Discovery's results, effectively being the income and expenses
- The effects of eliminating intercompany transactions on consolidation and normalised operating profit adjustments.
- The effects of reclassifying items to align to IFRS results.

**Reconciliation of operating profit to normalised operating profit
for the half year ended 31 December 2021**

R million	Group half year ended December 2021	Group half year ended December 2020	% change
	Audited	Audited	
Operating profit per income statement	5,216	3,636	43%
Add back investment income	(145)	(150)	
Add back amortisation of intangibles from business combinations	30	35	
Add share of profits from equity accounted investments	207	155	
Add back economic assumption adjustments net of discretionary margins	(522)	175	
Normalised profit from operations per segmental (IFRS total)	4,786	3,851	24%
VitalityLife reclassified to account for the contractual arrangement as a reinsurance	(12)	16	-175%
Normalised profit adjustments	98	640	-85%
Unrealised losses on Part VII hedges	-	207	
Unrealised losses/(gains) on shareholder investments (IFRS 9)	(211)	(72)	
Investment income earned on assets backing policyholder liabilities	67	73	
Difference between market related rental and depreciation	(64)	(59)	
Initial expenses related to Prudential Book transfer	92	96	
VitalityLife interest rate derivatives (swap and swaption)	70	364	
VitalityLife restructuring costs	-	25	
Vaccination programme	137	-	
Other	7	6	
Normalised profit from operations	4,872	4,507	8%

DISCOVERY BANK - EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES

Discovery Bank finalised the migration of the DiscoveryCard customers from the FNB platform to Discovery platform during the interim results period for the six months ending 31 December 2020.

As a result, the expected credit loss charge for the six months ending 31 December 2021 is not comparable to the six months ending 31 December 2020. To enable the users of these results to perform a comparison of results, a like-for-like comparison of the related net expected credit loss has been reconstructed.

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Income Statement

Other Income:

- included in other income is the profit share from the DiscoveryCard business. The profit share includes gains associated with the release of provisions after migration of DiscoveryCard customers to the Discovery Bank platform.

Net fair value gains on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss:

- included are the gains associated with credit derivatives recognised as part of acquisition of DiscoveryCard business.

Expected Credit Losses

Net expected credit losses recognised during the period

Change in gross loans and advances during the period

Credit Loss Ratio

	Group half year ended December 2021	Group half year ended December 2020
	-	(24.0)
	-	(83.0)
	19.4	228.0
	19.4	121.0
	282.2	1,744.8
	0.94%	6.41%