





Normalised operating profit

+17% to R8 266m

Core new business

+10% to R16 137m

Headline earnings

+32% to R5 803m

Normalised headline earnings

+16%

to R5 401m

+6% to R16 878m incl. DH take-on of new closed schemes and gross revenue for the Vitality Group

### Strategic observations for the period



1

2018 Ambition

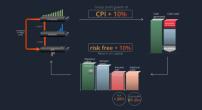




Discovery's core purpose has manifested in a globally relevant Shared-Value Insurance model. Our confidence in the efficacy and impact of the model led to the 2018 Ambition and consequent operating framework.

2

Financial performance



This framed the financial results, with excellent earnings growth, strong cash generation of R10.6 billion from the in-force businesses, and considerable investment in new business - with favourable returns. The capital plan remains robust with the FLR decreasing to 25.8% and a cash buffer of R1.7 billion.

3

Discovery Bank





The bank build is on track and within budget. Regulatory approval of the banking licence was conditional on FirstRand Bank (FRB) reducing its shareholding from 25.01%. An agreement has been reached by Discovery and FRB to accelerate this, with the proposed transaction seeing Discovery acquiring FRB's shares.

4

Businesses



The established businesses performed remarkably well, growing operating profit by 14% and a pleasing return on capital. Emerging businesses turned to profitability with significant latent potential. Three substantial new businesses were launched.

Operating profit

New business<sup>1</sup>

Net cash flow<sup>5</sup>

RoE

Experience variances<sup>2</sup>



## +17% +10%

## R8.3bn R16bn R522m rf+9.6% R678m

<b>Object</b> Bealth	+11%	+8%3	R2,828m	>rf+10%	R214m	Excellent performance. Mandate is to continue to provide its members access to quality, affordable healthcare on a sustainable basis, assisting in enhancing the healthcare system for all South Africans
<b>O</b> Discovery  Life	+7%	+1%	R434m	rf+7.5%	R82m	Focus on quality, prudence and efficacy of the SVI model. NB growing in a contracting market, manifesting in market share exceeding 30%. Profitability, experience variance and VoNB reflected the focus on quality
S Discovery Invest	+19%	-2%	R105m	rf+7.5%		Focus of Invest is to utilise the SVI model in the context of long- term savings. The combination of this and efficient asset management structures yielded excellent results for customers while maintaining margins
Vitality HEALTH INSURANCE	+108%	+14%	R475m	rf+11%	R486m	Stand-out performance - the additive effects of the model and the various interventions resulted in better selection and excellent Vitality engagement and strong positive selective lapsation
Vitality LIFE INSURANCE	+6%	+10%	(R393m)	rf+6.7%	(R105m)	Robust performance. The business completely re-engineered itself for the low interest rate environment with all new business repriced and the business mix changed
<b>Objective</b> Insure	>200%	+17%	R2m	5%	n/a	Seminal period with a strong shift to profitability. Focus of the business was the execution of its business model in the personal lines market while launching a powerful interpretation of its SVI model for the SME target market
<b>Vitality</b> GROUP	+129%	+40%4	(R111m)	5%	n/a	Group now present in 17 countries. Significant investment in the Vitality One platform which enables the pace of expansion
中国平安 PING AN	>200%	+84%	(R40m)	7%	n/a	Business fundamentals strong, playing an important strategic role within the broader Ping An Group. The Ping An Health App attracted over 4.3 million users
New initiatives	7%	of earnings	(R1 675m) <sup>6</sup>			Discovery Bank build in progress. VitalityInvest, umbrella funds and commercial insurance launched over the period



# WHY

Make people healthier and enhance and protect their lives









# HOW

#### Members

Improved health, better value through improved price and benefits





# WHAT

Life insurance

Health insurance

Short-term insurance

Long-term savings

Banking

### Trends underpinning the Shared-Value model remain relevant







Societies require companies to fulfil a socially progressive core purpose



Consumers live in a technology-dominated world and seek solutions instead of services



The nature of risk is behavioural and solutions are becoming increasingly personalised

## Controllable behaviours that led to Shared-Value model



Life insurance	Health insurance	Motor insurance	Long-term savings	Banking
4 > 4 > 60	4 > 4 > 60	5 > 3 > 60	3 > 3 > 90	4 > 80
Lifestyle Chronic Deaths behaviours conditions worldwide	Lifestyle Chronic Deaths behaviours conditions worldwide	Driving Driving Fatal behaviours conditions accidents	Controllable Conditions Inadequate behaviours retirement funding	Controllable Credit behaviours defaults and retirement shortfalls
World Health Organisation and Global Burden of Disease	World Health Organisation and Global Burden of Disease	Road Traffic Management Corporation and U.S. Department of Transportation	National Treasury	Journal of Economics and Finance and other sources
Make people healthier and live longer	Make people healthier and live longer	Make people better drivers and have fewer road accidents	Make people better prepared for retirement	
Members Improved health, better value through	Members Improved health, better value through	Members Improved driving, better value through	Members Encourage longer savings, responsible	
Vilality	improved price and benefits  Note to the latest of the lat	Vitalitydrive	financial behaviour and a healthy lifestyle  Vilality  Vilality	
Society Lower claims Healthier society Improved productivity Reduced healthcare burden  Insurer Lower claims Higher margins Positive selection and lower lapses	Healthier society Improved productivity Reduced healthcare burden  Hisher margins Positive selection and lower lapses	Nation of better drivers Less road deaths and injuries Less RAF claims  Society  Insurer Less vehicle accidents Lower claims Higher margins Positive selection	Society Stronger savings culture Lower pension reliance on the state Better client outcomes  Insurer Greater funds Longer investment Better persistency Lower withdrawals	

### Dynamics of the model manifest across all industries











**Shared** value



Selection x Behaviour x Lapses



nealth, better value through improved price and benefits

Vitality

#### Life insurance በ **የ**ረጓቪ የ

20%-30%

increase in market share

#### 20%+

better claims experience compared to non-Vitality

#### >50%

lower mortality on highly engaged

### 15%+

lower lapse rates

Stayers have 50% mortality of leavers

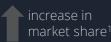


Higher VNB

#### Health insurance



44%



Initial engagers have:

28% lower hospital

10% conditions

Members who run at least

2 times per week save

on healthcare costs

>3.6x

lower lapse

Lower loss ratio

#### Motor insurance



6x



increase in market share<sup>2</sup>

#### 10%

better driving score compared to population

#### 15%

improvement in driving behaviour

#### 60%

lower lapse rates Stayers have 24.7%

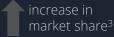
lower absolute loss ratios than leavers

Lower loss ratio

Long-term savings



#### 70%-200%



#### 85%+

invested into preferred funds

#### 60%

lower income drawdowns

#### 3x more ad hoc additions

25%-50% lower withdrawals Higher VNB

Higher margins Positive selection and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> from 2007 to 2016

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> from 2013 to 2018

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>RA and linked annuities, from 2015 to 2018

## 2018 Ambition: best insurer in the world and a powerful force for social good



#### **BUSINESSES**

- Insurgent
- Significant engagement
- Superior actuarial dynamics
- Meeting complex consumer needs
- 5 Exceptional service

#### FINANCIAL AND SOCIAL IMPACT

- R10bn in pre-tax earnings
- CPI + 10% profit growth
- Risk free + 10% return on capital
- 10m Vitality members

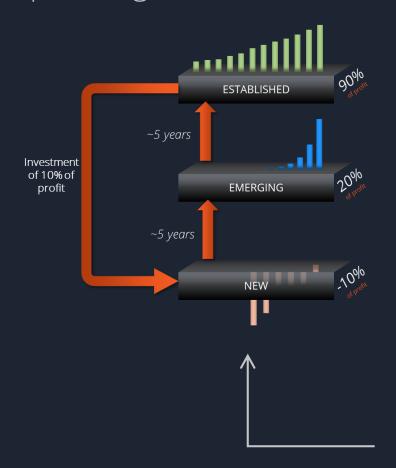
- Global platform, science and data
- Powerful brand
- Employer of choice for critical skills
- Values-based culture

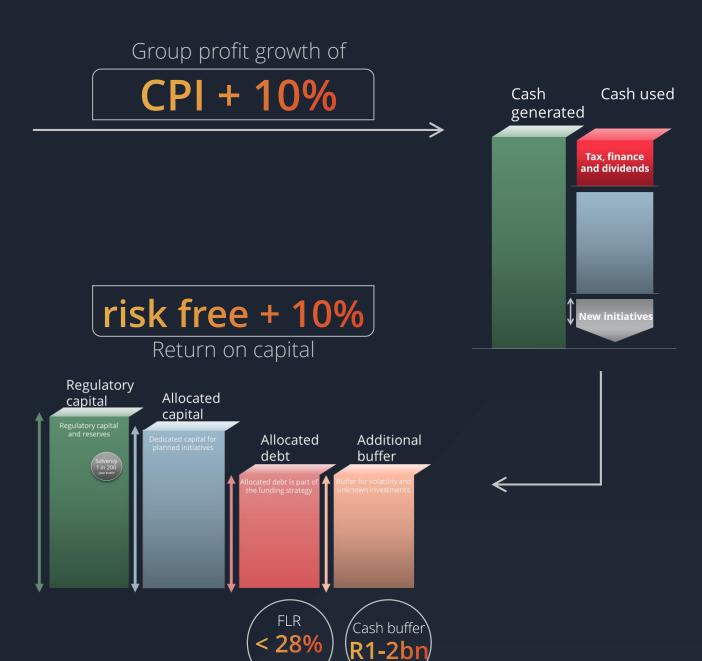




## Operating model







## Organic growth engine





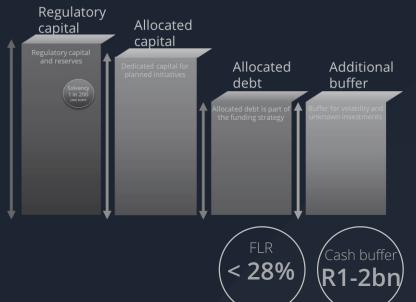


**CPI + 10%** 



risk free + 10%

Return on capital





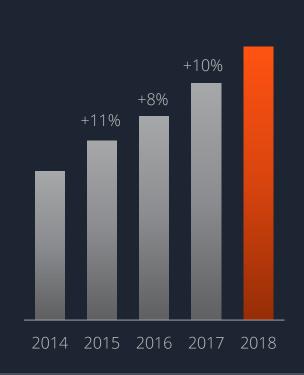
#### Core new business



+10%

to R16 137m

+6% to R16 878m incl. DH take-on of new closed schemes and gross revenue for the Vitality Group



	Rm	months to 30 Jun 2018	months to 30 Jun 2017	% change	
	S Discovery  Health	6 573	6 109	+8%	Continued growth off a high base
led	<b>Oiscovery</b> Life	2 188	2 175	+1%	1206
Established	<b>Oiscovery</b> Invest	2 454	2 496	-2%	Individual life new business <b>+3%</b> Invest net flows up <b>10%</b>
	Vitality HEALTH INSURANCE	1 107	972	+14%	
	Vitality LIFE INSURANCE	1 172	1 068	+10%	Strong growth from the UK businesses
Emerging	S Discovery Insure	1 047	895	+17%	
	Vitality GROUP	645	634	+2%	Fee income from insurance partners up 40%
	中国平安 PING AN HEALTH	1 434 <sup>1</sup>	778 <sup>1</sup>	+84%	Total Ping An Health new business
					~ <b>4X</b> Discovery Health core new business

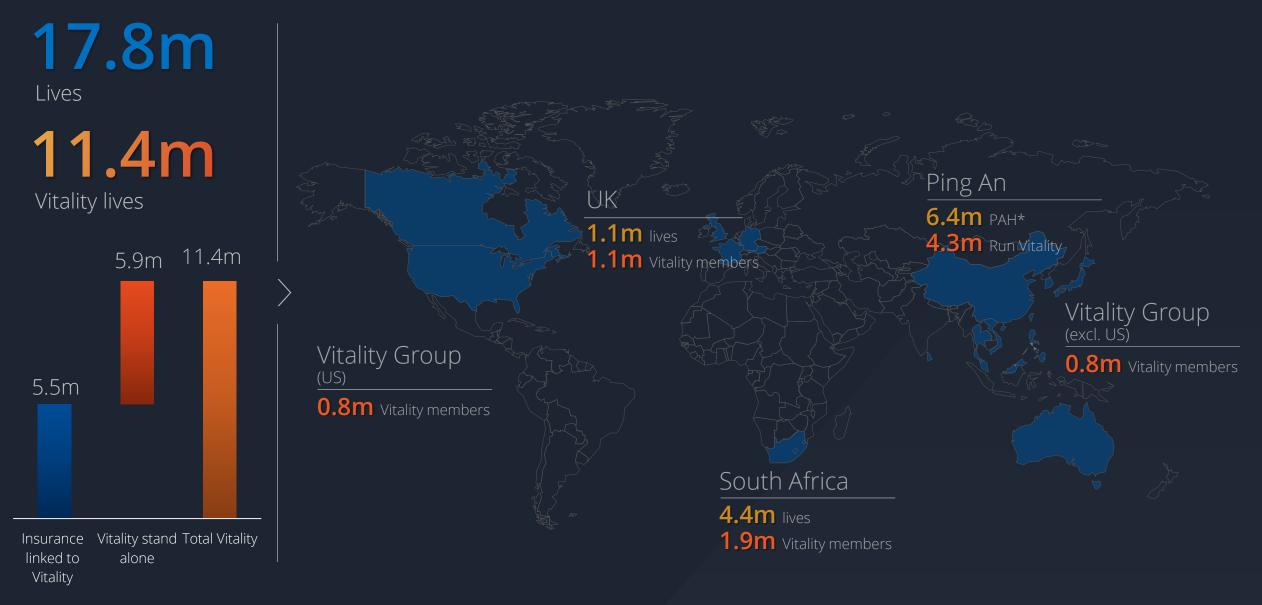
Consistent long-term growth

Continuing excellent growth from emerging businesses

Represents 25% of Ping An Health new business API

## Impacting a significant number of members globally





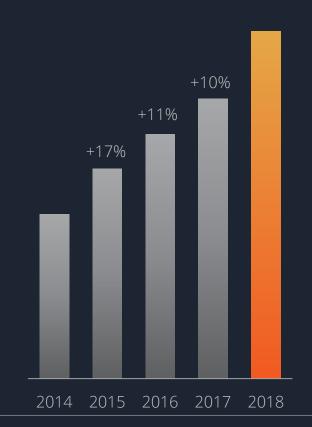
\*Group 'other' lives excluded due to duplication on policies.

## Operating profit

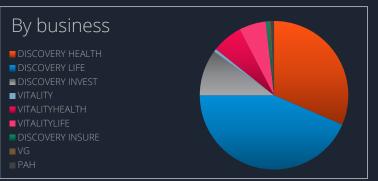




to R8 266m



	Rm	12 months to 30 Jun 2018	12 months to 30 Jun 2017	% change
Established	S Discovery  Health	2 777	2 505	+11%
	S Discovery  Life	3 837	3 588	+7%
	S Discovery	885	744	+19%
	⊗ Discovery <b>Vitality</b>	58	25	+132%
	Vitality HEALTH INSURANCE	589	283	+108%
	Vitality LIFE INSURANCE	515	485	+6%
Emerging	Established businesses	8 661	7 630	+14%
	Siscovery Insure	68	(21)	>200%
	Vitality GROUP	34	(116)	+129%
	中国平安 PING AN HEALTH	56	(33)	>200%
	Emerging businesses	158	(170)	+193%
New	Bank, Vitality Invest, commercial insurance, umbrella funds and the GVN	(553)	(412)	
	Group	8 266	7 048	+17%







Accelerated long-term growth

Emerging businesses all profitable

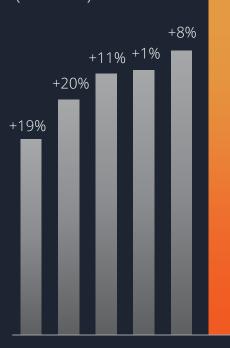
## Normalised headline earnings



+16%

to R5 401m

Normalised headline earnings per share (diluted)



2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018

12 months 12 months % ended June ended June Rm change 2018 2017 Profit from operations 8 266 7 048 17 Higher finance (478)Finance costs (959)costs 105 (798)Other Profit before tax 7 412 5 772 28 (1677)(1 278) Taxation Higher taxation Other adjustments 68 (90)4 404 Headline earnings 5 803 32 Recognition of the Deferred tax assets recognised (352)deferred tax asset Other (50)252 Normalised headline earnings 5 401 4 656 16

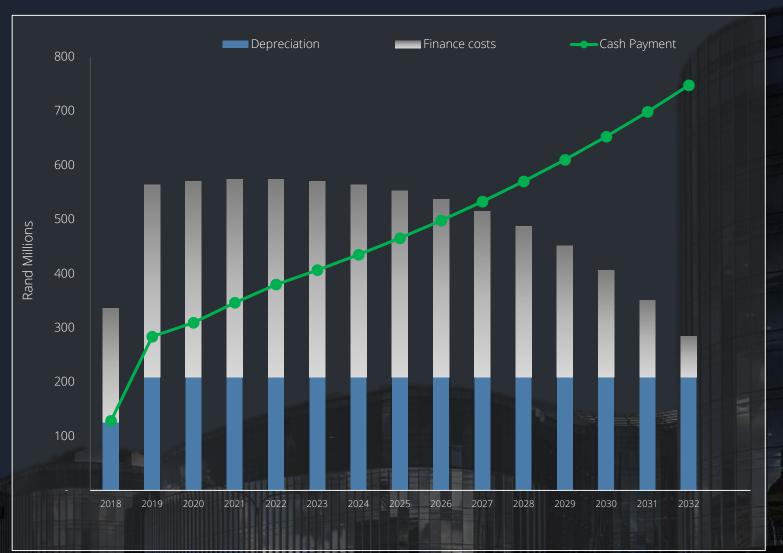
Normalised headline earnings per share (diluted): 836.9c (+16%)

Dividend declaration of: 114cps (+16%)

## Impact of finance lease accounting



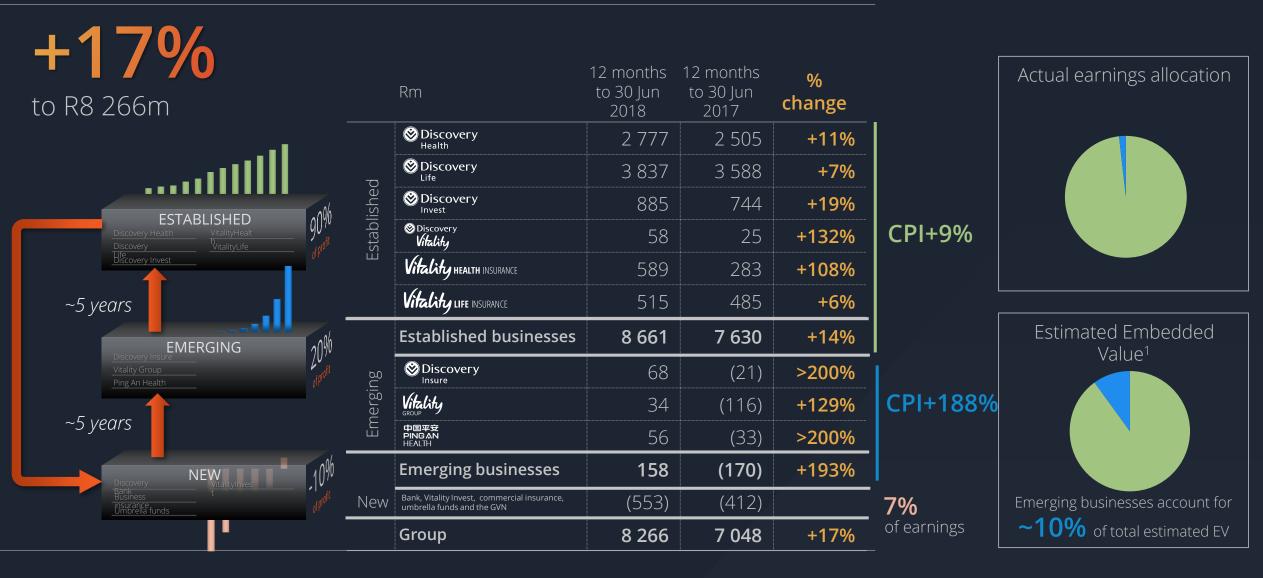
### 1 Discovery Place (Phase 1 and 2)



	Rm	12 months ended June 2018	% change
	Headline earnings	5 803	32
	Finance lease accounting	208	
ı	Finance costs	210	In.
	Depreciation	126	Im.
	Market-related rental	(128)	
	Other	(402)	
	Headline earnings adjusted for the lease impact	5 609	20
	Adjusted for finance lease accounting	(208)	Property of the Control of the Contr
	Reported normalised headline earnings	5401	16

## Performance largely in line with growth engine

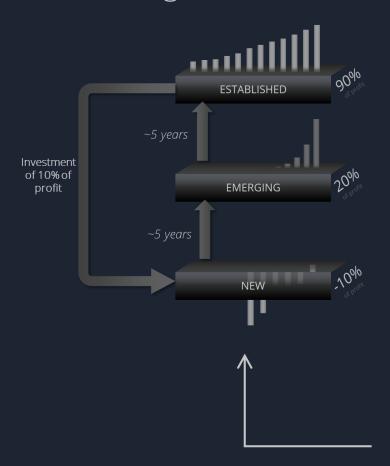


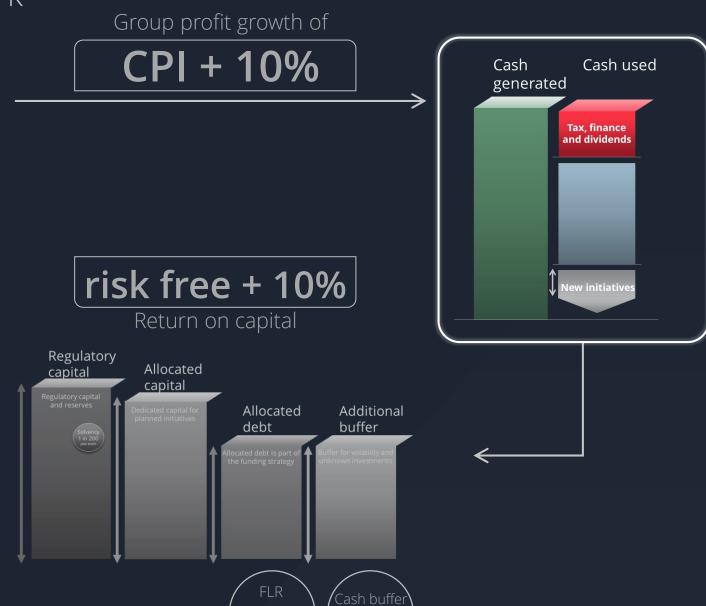


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Estimated Embedded value includes total reported embedded value and estimated embedded value of emerging businesses Using a CPI rate of 4.6%.

## Cash management framework







R1-2bn

< 28%

## Cash generated from in-force business



## R10.6bn

Cash generated

Cash used



Tax, dividends and finance costs **R3.4bn** 

New business

R7.8bn

New businesses

R2bn

S Discovery

Health

**Oiscovery**Life Invest

Vitality HEALTH INSURANCE

Vitality LIFE INSURANCE

**Oiscovery**Insure

Vitality

Net cash flow<sup>1</sup>

2,828

539

475

-393

2

-151

New business IRR

> RF+10%

**RF+10%** 

RF+9%

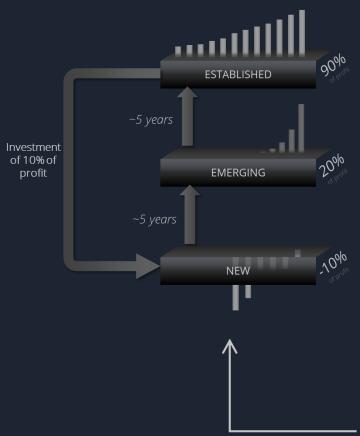
RF+7%

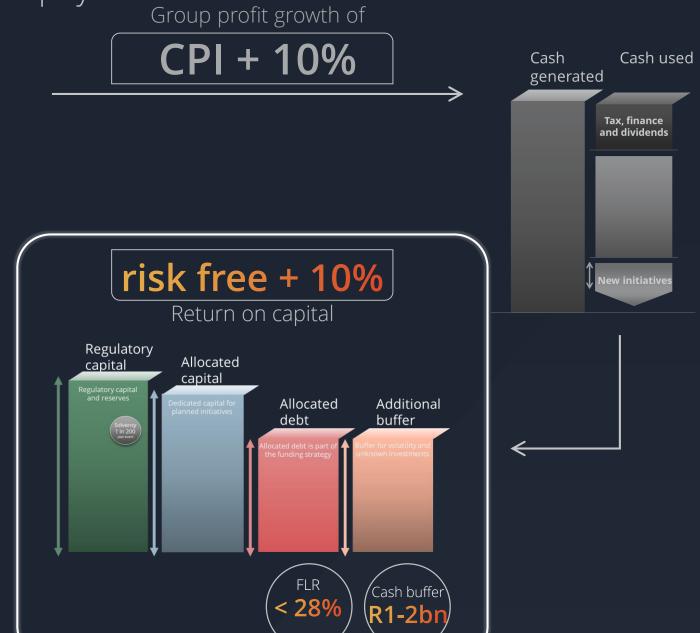
**RF+17%** 

1. Movement in shareholder free cash

## Capital management philosophy





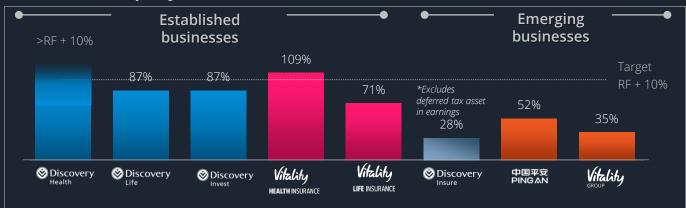


## Performance against capital and cash management philosophy

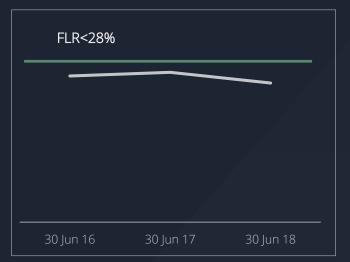




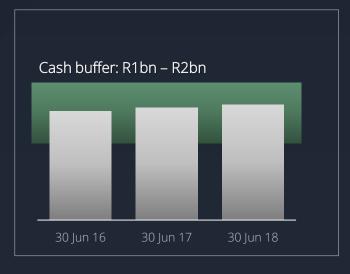
#### Return on equity



#### **FLR**

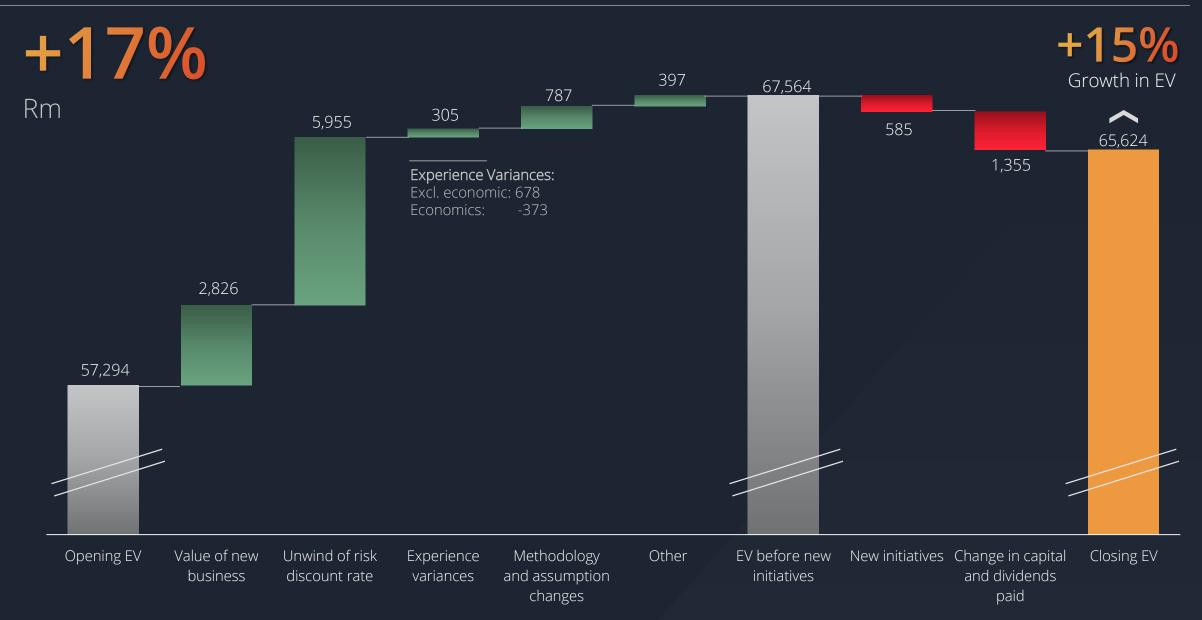


#### Cash buffer



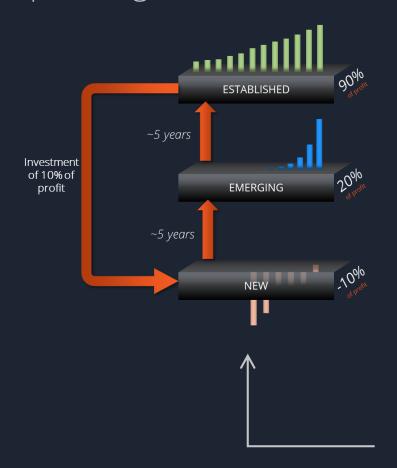
## Return on Embedded Value (EV)

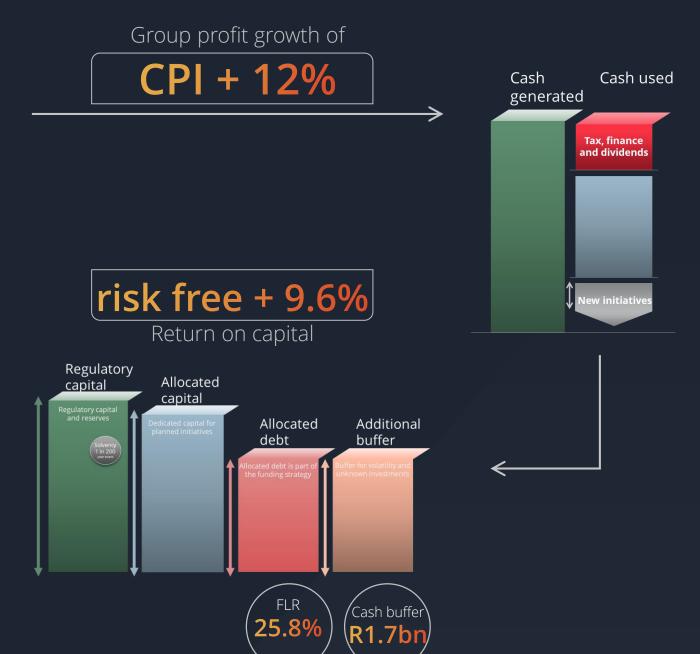




## Operating model







## Established businesses have significant scale and continue to grow



Operating profit (Rm)















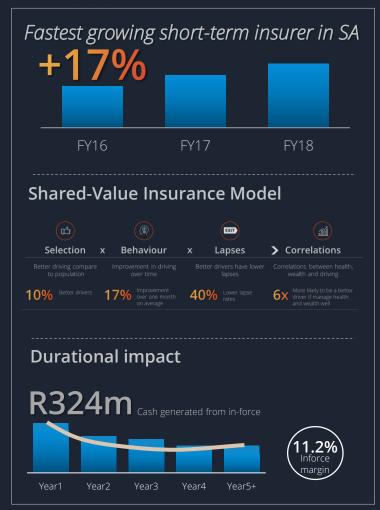


R8bn -> 1CPI + 8.6%

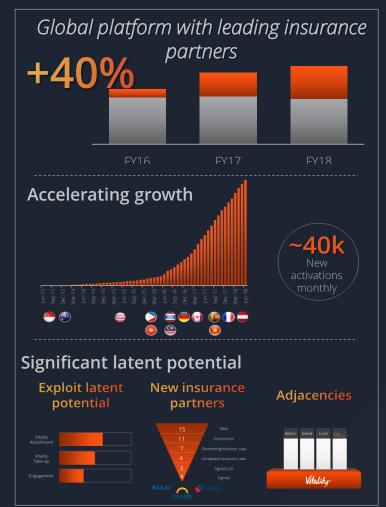
## Emerging businesses have significant potential



## S Discovery



## Vitality



#### 中国平安 PINGAN



## Blue-sky potential

### Substantial new businesses and initiatives in the pipeline



#### **Discovery For Business**

Risk solutions and employee benefits for businesses

Launch:

Q2 2018

#### **Business** insurance



Funding requirement:

<R800m

Umbrella funds



Funding requirement:

<R200m

#### VitalityInvest

Long-term savings products in the UK

Launch:

Q2 2018



Funding requirement:

<£65m

#### **Discovery Bank**

Building a fully-fledged retail bank

Launch:

2018



Funding requirement:

<R1 750m<sup>1</sup>













## Vitality\*

WORLD'S LARGEST BEHAVIOURAL PLATFORM LINKED TO FINANCIAL SERVICES



- O1 Shared-Value model has been rolled out globally
- **02** Business is well-positioned for growth:
  - Established businesses are robust and growing strongly
  - Emerging businesses are all profitable and have significant potential
  - New initiatives are substantial and fully funded within the plan
- The capital plan is robust, and is projected to strengthen further with a decreasing financial leverage ratio











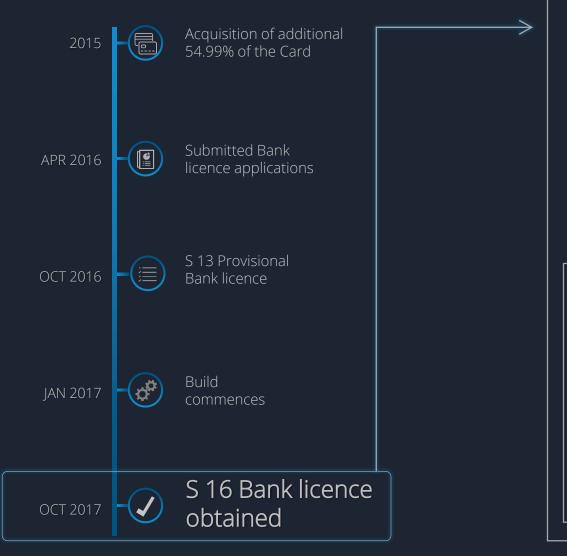


WORLD'S LARGEST BEHAVIOURAL PLATFORM LINKED TO FINANCIAL SERVICES



## Considerable progress in building Discovery Bank





#### Approval subject to certain conditions

FirstRand Bank Limited to divest its entire 25.01% shareholding interest in Discovery Bank over 5 years

Opportunity to own 100% of the Bank and Discovery Card

### Purchase price

R1.8bn

25.01% of the Discovery Card joint venture

R0.7bn

Rights to Discovery Card book and related assets will be transferred to Discovery Bank



25.01% shareholding in Discovery Bank

R1.1bn

Which FirstRand would have retained

## Excellent performance of Discovery Card







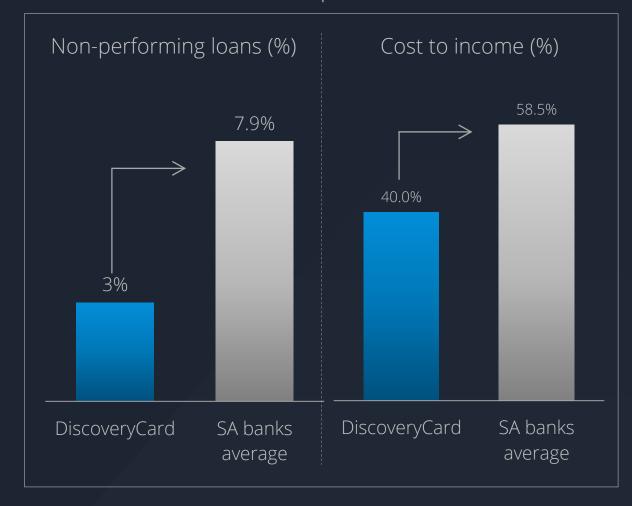
Credit loss ratio to advances

1.6%

Advances (+3.5%)

Turnover spend (+5%)

#### Financial metrics ahead of peers



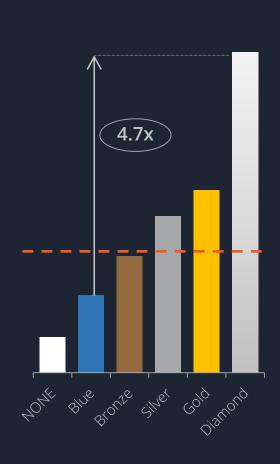
## Demonstrable link between financial behaviour and wellness engagement

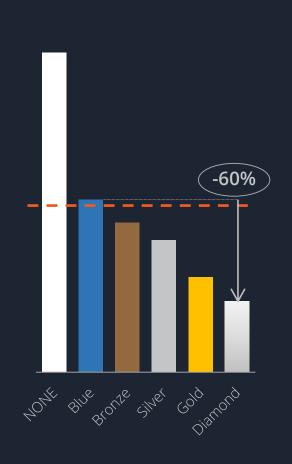


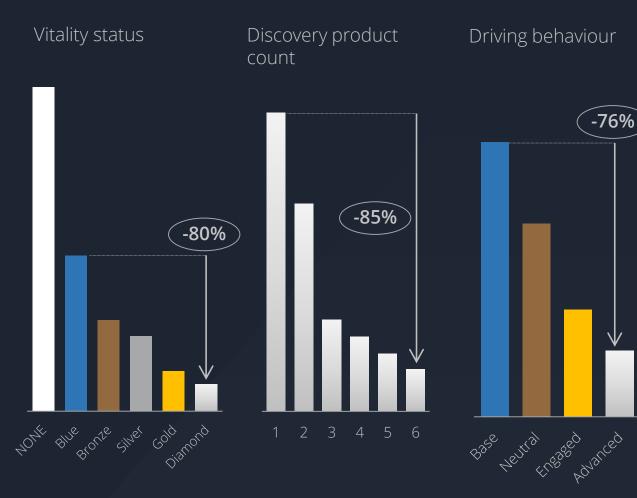
Average monthly spend

Annual closure rate

Percentage clients going into arrears



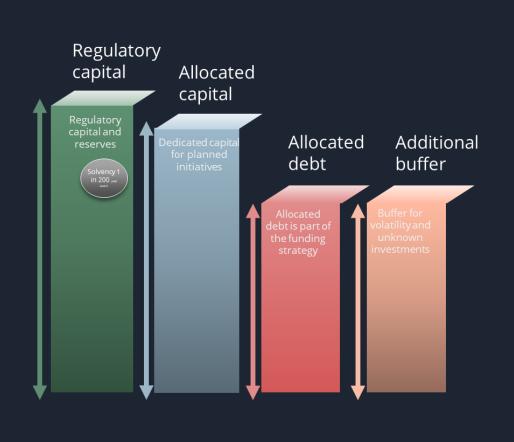


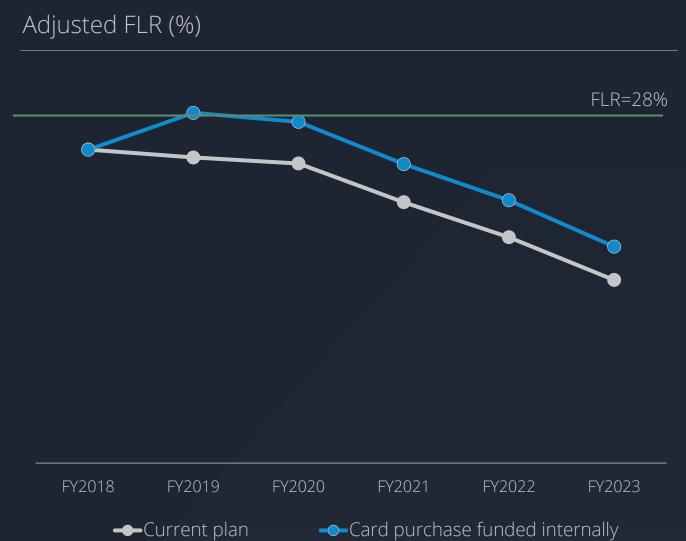


Average closure rate

## Group Funding Plan would be stretched, if purchase funded internally



















WORLD'S LARGEST BEHAVIOURAL PLATFORM LINKED TO FINANCIAL SERVICES







Vitality-integrated API

+78%\*



Revenue

+40%\*



Operating result

+131%



\*From insurance partners

### Accelerated membership growth with significant latent potential



#### Insurance Partner Membership



VG has learnt what works and is taking less time to make markets successful



## Single technology platform to deliver Vitality's product roadmap







\$35m

Invested

3-6 month

Deployment per partner

105

Developers

>1,000

Screen designs



#### **ENHANCED DIGITAL USER EXPERIENCE**

Superior customer experience Significant configurability



#### **CLOUD-BASED**

Scalable Multi-tenancy Multi-currency Multi-language Multi-time zones Multi-language



#### PARTNER LAYER

Global partners available immediately Quick deployment of new partners globally Open architecture allows for rapid integration with third-party partners



#### **QUICKER TO MARKET**

Quicker to implement More cost effective to implement and run

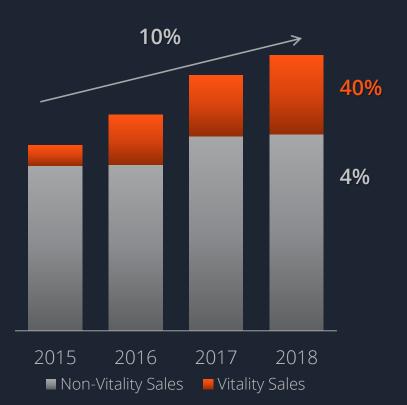
# Vitality works across multiple contexts



**Case one:** Flat growth in a large life insurance market

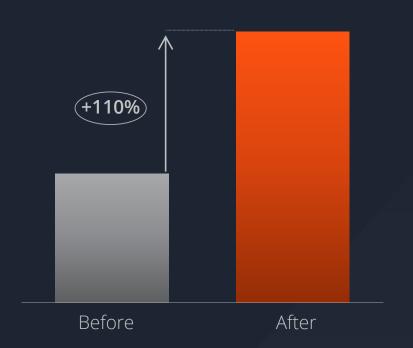
Compounded annual sales growth\* compared to the industry's 2% CAGR



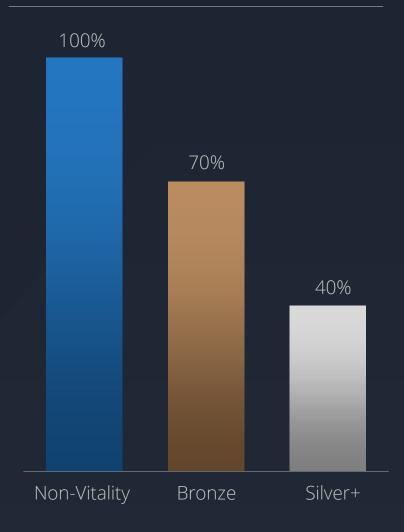


**Case two:** Large market with infrequent customer interaction

Change in exercise days after taking up Active Rewards with Apple Watch



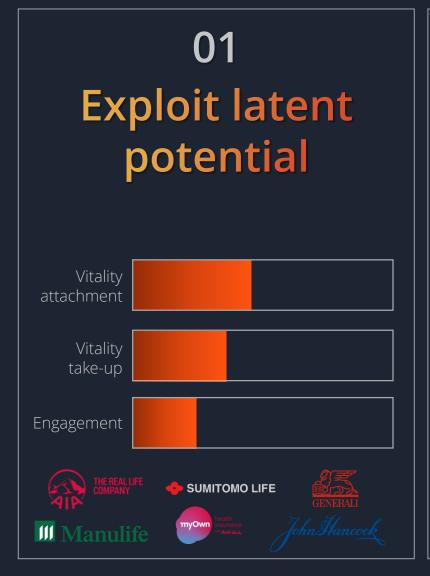
Case three: Annually renewable premiums with >15% lapse rates p.a.



37

# Continued growth will come from three strategies









01 | Sumitomo Vitality Launch Video







New business

95%

to USD443.6m

R5 738m

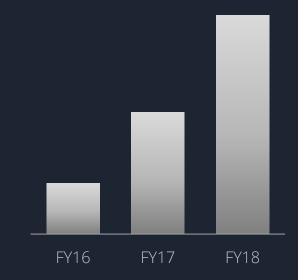


Written premium

+87%

to USD753.9m

R9 695m



Ping An Health operating profit

20x

to USD29.9m

R385m



Discovery's operating profit

to USD4.4m

R56m



After Discovery's costs

# Massive opportunity in China





## Potential to extract even more value from distribution

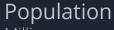


Ping An Health's branch network covers most of the biggest cities in China

Ping An Health's use of Ping An Life agents is increasing

There are two types of digital insurance platforms and Ping An Health uses both

(Life; Health; P&C; Annuity)



Millions



Planned for 2018

Not covered

The number of PAL agents selling PAH products doubled



platforms



Traditional insurers with online



**Proprietary** platforms

Tai Kang Online



Ping An Health







Ping An Jinguanjia



Sui Shenvi

Third party platforms

Sell products from multiple insurers, have a distribution license but no insurance license





Bao Xianshi

Sunflower Insurance



Elephant insurance



42

# Ping An Health's own digital distribution channel achieved significant traction in two years







Registered users

4.26m



New users registered daily

10k



健康

PING AN

Premium revenue

>RMB100m



Number of service interactions

>20.66m



Monthly active users

670k



Rank out of >100k

No. 137

# Ping An Health adapts product strategy to market realities



### Group high end

- CNY 8,000 average premium
- Comprehensive cover
- Independent brokers
- Sold to employers, typically multinationals

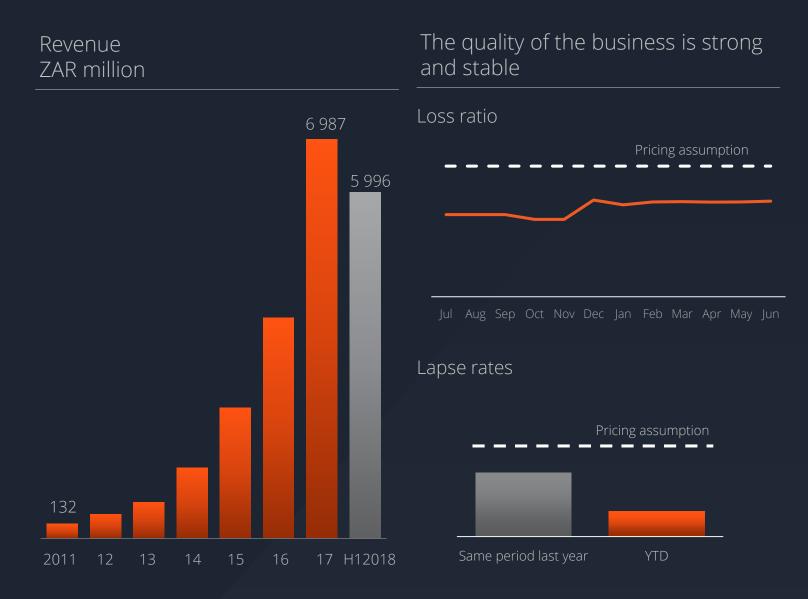


### Individual mid market: Ankang

- CNY 2,200 premium
- In-patient cover, 20% co-pay
- Ping An Life agents

### Individual low end: E-sheng Bao

- CNY 600 premium
- In-patient, 10 000 deductible
- Internet sales



## Access to affordable cancer drugs is a major social issue in China



3 m people die of cancer in China each year

4 m people diagnosed with cancer each year



## DYING TO SURVIVE

Highlights the issue of restrictions to foreign manufactured cancer drugs

R5 728m box office sales in two weeks **Ping An Health** launched two cancer protection products in August 2018



# CNY 1 200 average premium

#### Provides cover for:

- Consultation fees
- Examinations and lab test fees
- In- and out-patient medical expenses

CNY 1.5m average daily premium since launch

# Ping An Health is investing in scaling operations









App-based claims submissions

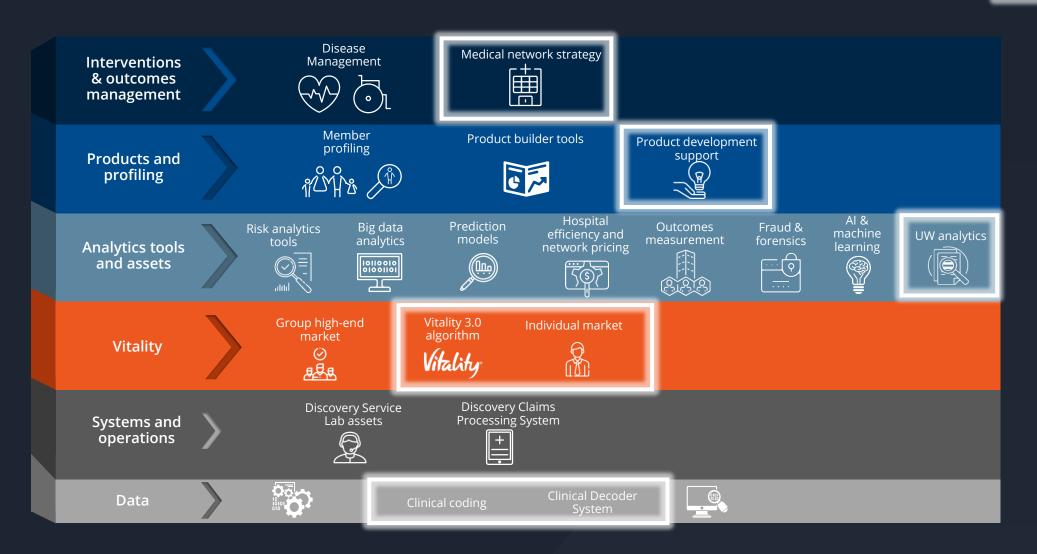
Automation of key policy administration functions



# Discovery working closely with PAH to ensure profitability and sustainability



In development



## Ping An Health's growth is expected to continue



## Exceptional growth in 2018

Revenue for seven months to July 2018 same as full 2017 Cumulative premium revenue by month







Proven ability to adapt product strategy to market realities

Continuous investment in scaling operations

Discovery working closely to ensure sustainability













WORLD'S LARGEST BEHAVIOURAL PLATFORM LINKED TO FINANCIAL SERVICES







New business

+12%

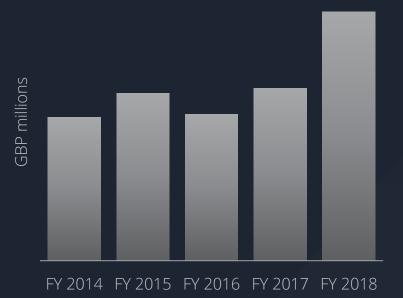
to R2 279m



Operating profit\*

+44%

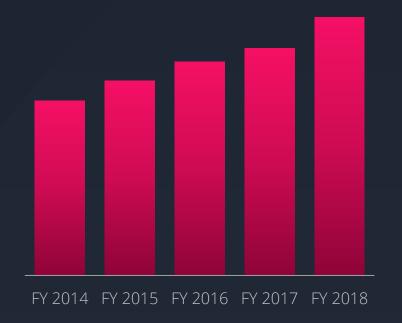
to R1 104m



Lives covered

+11%

to 1.084m lives



# Building a single UK Vitality platform







65k
Apple watches



330k Monthly Starbucks



160k

Monthly cinema tickets



400k

Ocado deliveries to date



250k

Page views on Disney Kids Hub to date

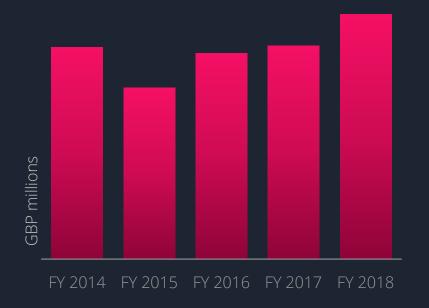




New business

+14%

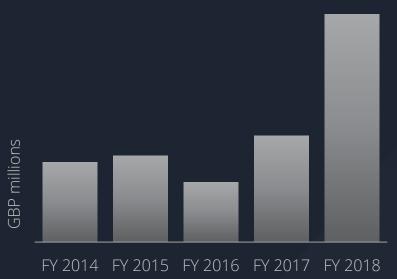
to R1 107m



Operating profit

+108%

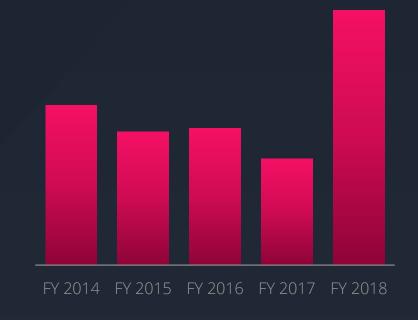
to R589m



Lives covered

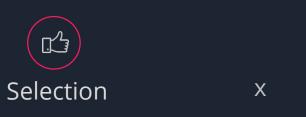
+7%

to 577k lives



# Operating result driven by Shared-Value model







Behaviour

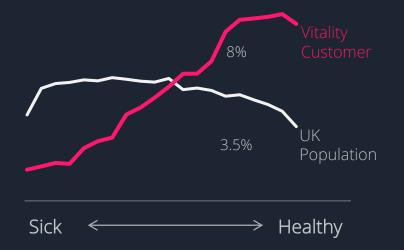
Lan

X

Lapses

Vitality selects healthier customers

Vitality customers against UK census data



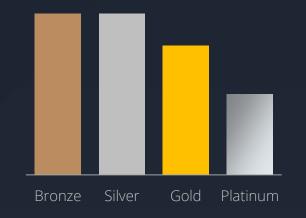
Change in behaviour directly correlated with claims

Claims relativity by engagement

Inactive	1.25	1.14	1.04	0.97	0.92	0.89	
뒫	1.09	1.00	0.92	0.85	0.81	0.78	
Starting point	1.04	0.96	0.88	0.81	0.77	0.75	
rting	1.00	0.92	0.84	0.78	0.74	0.72	
Sta	0.99	0.91	0.83	0.77	0.73	0.71	
Highly	0.98	0.90	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.70	
active							
Decreased <b>S</b> physical activity		Rate of change			Increa physi activ	ical	

Engaged members have lower lapses

*Lapse rate by status* 



>2x Healthy prevalence

44% Lower claims cost if exercise 5 days a week compared to 1

50% Lower lapses

## Additional value from pricing sophistication and claims management

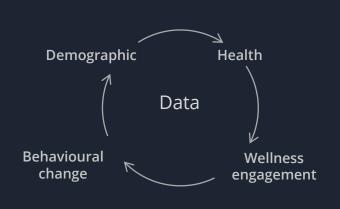




Χ



Use rich data and AI that leads to sophisticated pricing



- > 100m possible combinations of risk factors
- > 100 behavioural and geospatial indices
- >5 TB of data

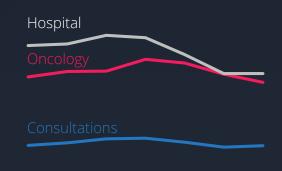
Sophisticated machine learning algorithms such as deep learning neural nets that combine complex interactions for accurate predictions

# Tariff and care pathways have led to increased claims savings

Tariff and care teams claims savings per member per month



Claims management initiatives have kept PLPM costs stable over time



2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018

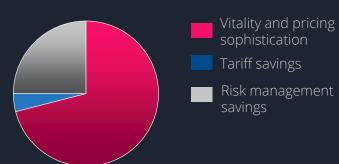
## Lower loss ratio, strong cash generation and increasing return



## Decreasing loss ratio over time



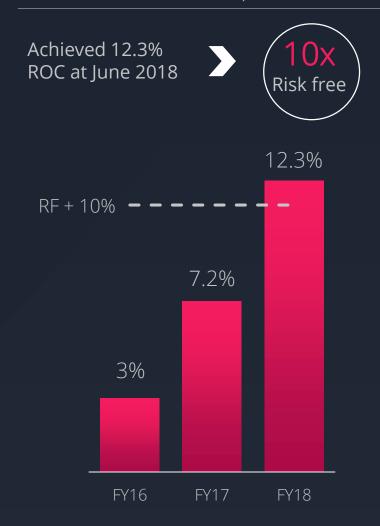
### Decreasing loss ratio driven by



Strong cash generation (Rm)



## Greater return on capital







New business

+10% to R1 172m

FY 2014 FY 2015 FY 2016 FY 2017 FY 2018

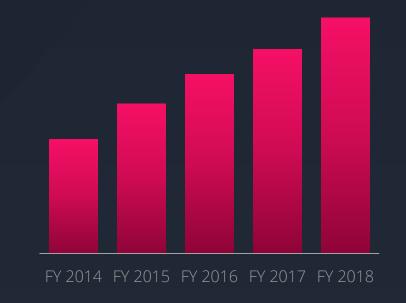
Operating profit\*

+6% to R515m



Lives covered

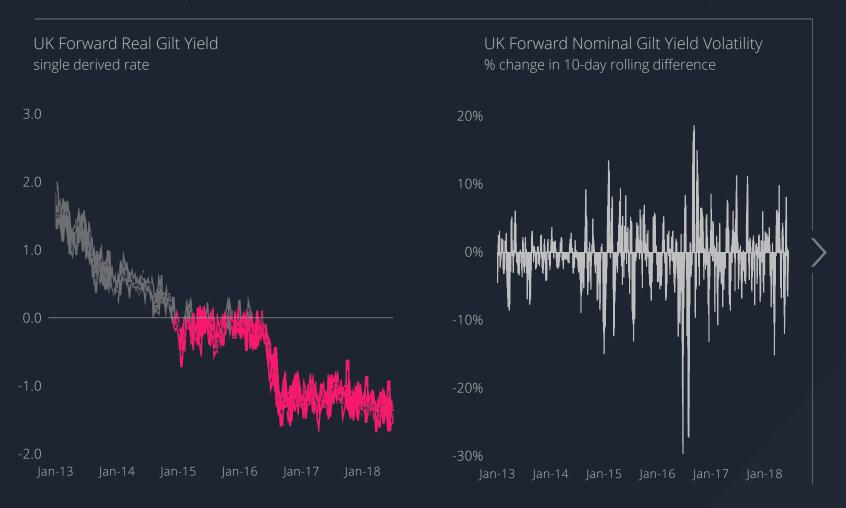
+15% to 507k lives



# Interest rate change introduced to ensure stability going forward

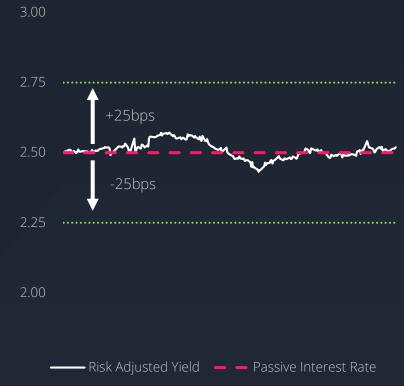


## Continued negative implied real yields and interest rate volatility



## Review assumptions to a longterm view

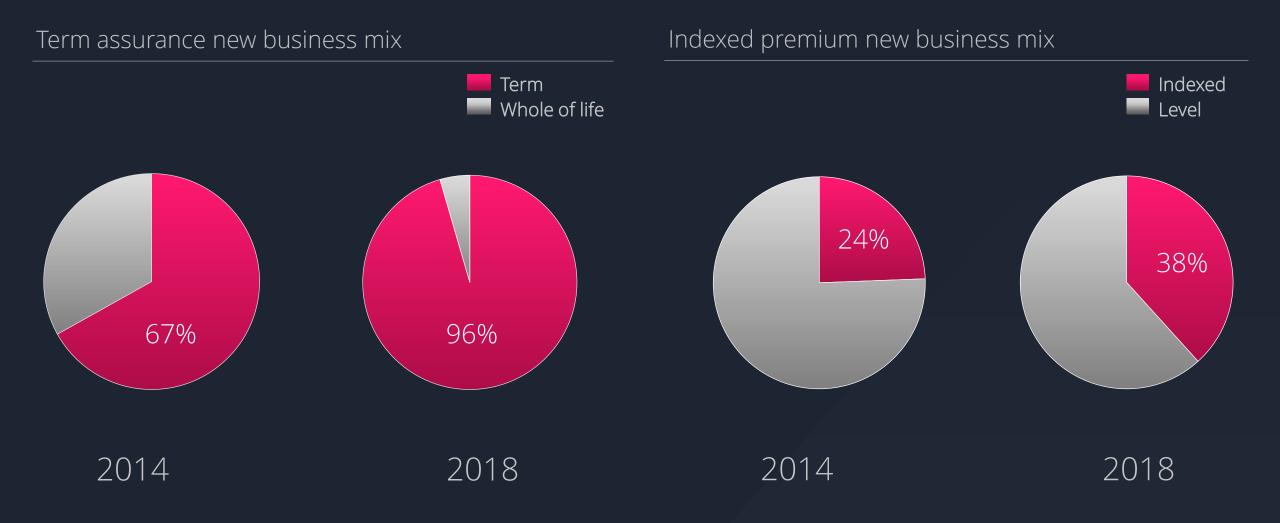
VitalityLife risk adjusted yield vs passive interest rate



Investment rate assumption set in line with the risk-adjusted yield expected from a basket of fixed interest securities based on observed average over the prior 12 months

# Business has been reconfigured for a low interest rate environment

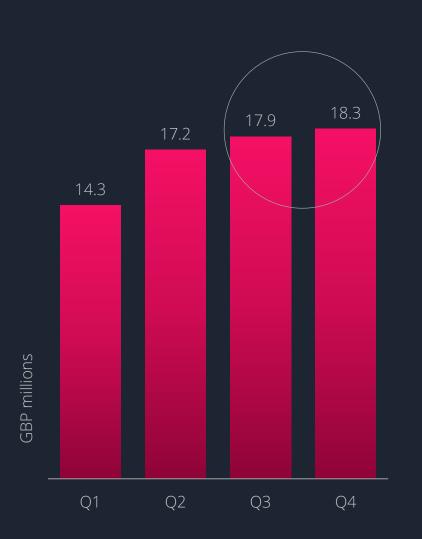




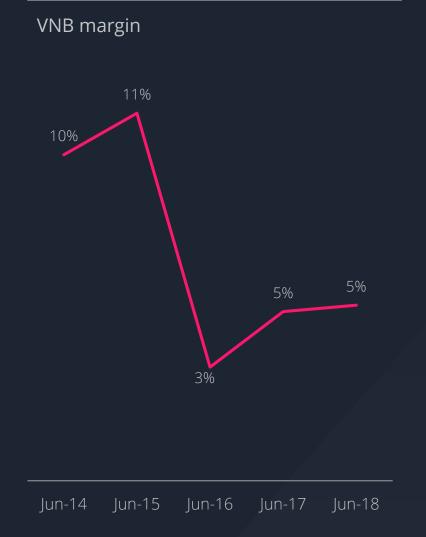
# New business acceleration while maintaining margin



Strong new business in second half of the year



Maintained VNB margin



New business IRR 4x higher than risk free



# Extending the Vitality platform to investments

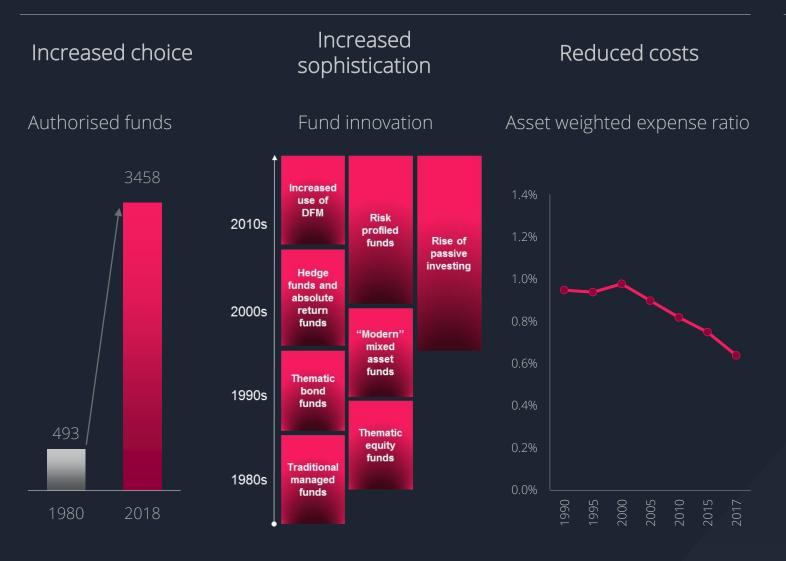




# The rationale for VitalityInvest



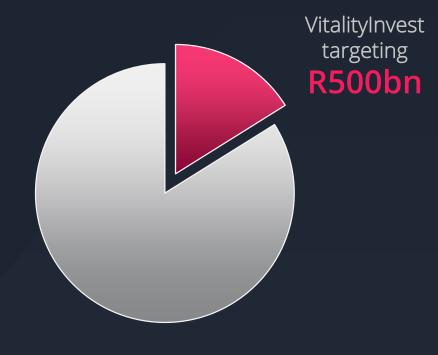
Key trends in asset management



Market size and target opportunity

Annual new business flows

Total investment market of R3 119bn



# Sophisticated product offering and expanded reach



VitalityInvest product

#### Increased distribution footprint







# Market-first financial planning tools that incorporate personalised life expectancy algorithm, developed in collaboration with University of Cambridge and RAND Europe

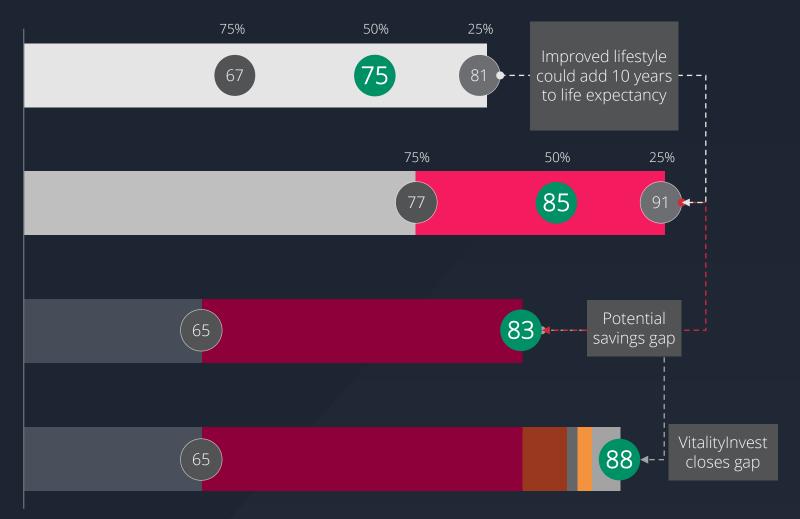


#### Case study: 35-year old male

- 1. Current health and lifestyle
- 79kg, 177cm, 94cm (waist)
- Normal biometrics
- Rarely active, smoker, heavy drinker, OK eating habits

- 2. Proposed lifestyle improvements
- Quits smoking, improves eating habits, becomes more active and drinks moderately

- 3. Proposed retirement savings plans
- Current savings of £80k, monthly savings of £500
- Plans to retire at 65 with income of £1,500 p.m.
- Moderate (4.5%) investment performance
- 4. Retirement savings with VitalityInvest
- Invests in VitalityInvest Retirement Plan with Vitality funds



# Positively different investments.





## **INVEST**





COVER

market

Vitality enters long-term savings

VitalityInvest designed to cater for people living longer but not saving enough



Insurance

Vitality offers

lower charges

fitness regime

to savers

who follow



Investec's Aird has 'multi-decade' plans for Vitality deal

WEALTH

Vitality partners with Investec and

Vanguard for new funds business





**FT** ADVISER

Up and running 25 June



Health and life insurer Vitality has entered the long-term savings market with a proposition that sets out to reward healthy lifestyle choices and long-term investing.

### FT ADVISER

Vitality enters investment market



Investec and Vanguard join forces with insurer to launch health-related investments

Investec Asset Management and Vanguard have joined forces with health and life insurer Vitality to launch two fund ranges for UK advisers, marking Vitality's entrance to the long-term savings market.













WORLD'S LARGEST BEHAVIOURAL PLATFORM LINKED TO FINANCIAL SERVICES



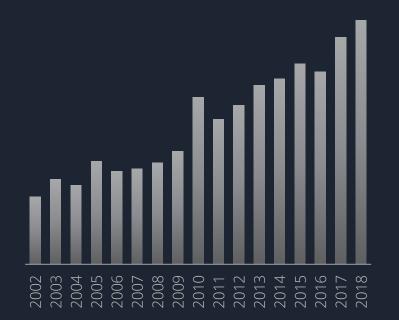




New business

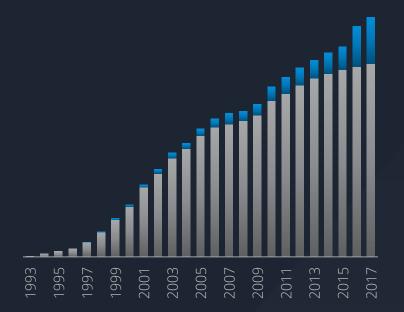
+8%

to R6 573m
excl. take-on of new closed schemes



Membership

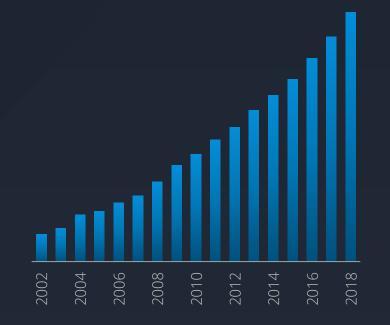
>3.5m under administration



Operating profit

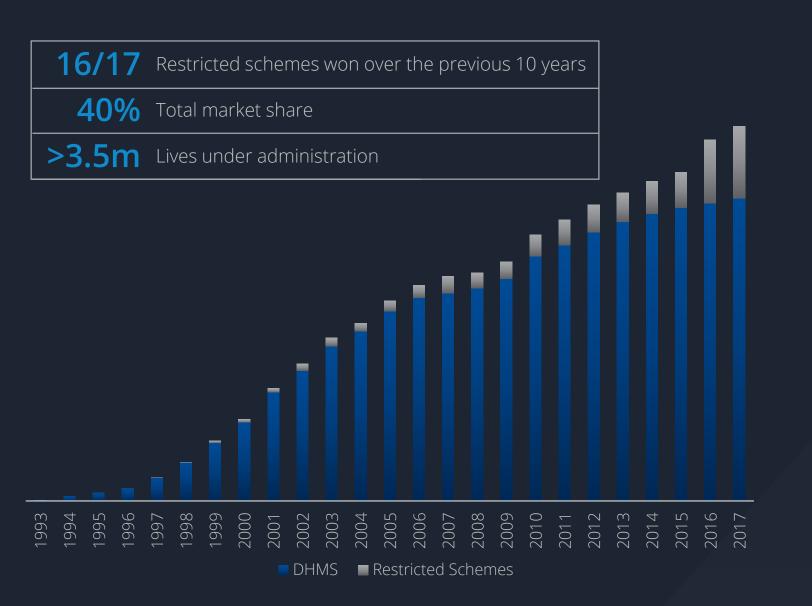
+11%

to R2 777m



# Scale of Discovery Health









## DHMS continued excellence in a challenging economic environment



Competitive advantage

-16.4% Lowest premiums in the scheme market

(2017: -15.1%)

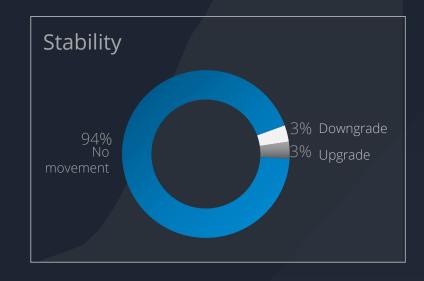
10.1% DHMS admin and managed care fees in bottom quartile

R2.10 Value generated for every R1 paid to Discovery Health

Growth and stability

56% Market share+2.08% Membership growth

4.8% Annualised lapse rate



Security

27.44% Solvency

R16.4bn

Reserves

R2.45bn

Net surplus



# Regulatory environment



Discovery Health is actively supporting the development of the NHI and remains committed to growing shared value in South Africa's healthcare system

# National Health Insurance Bill



- 1. Slow and phased-in process
- 2. Focus on vulnerable groups
- Medical schemes to co-exist with NHI
- Voluntary contracting for private sector entities
- 5. No clarity on funding

Pragmatic and workable

# Medical Schemes Amendment Bill



- 1. Most recommendations are pragmatic
- 2. Some concerns regarding scheme rules and governance

More clarity required

# Health Market Inquiry



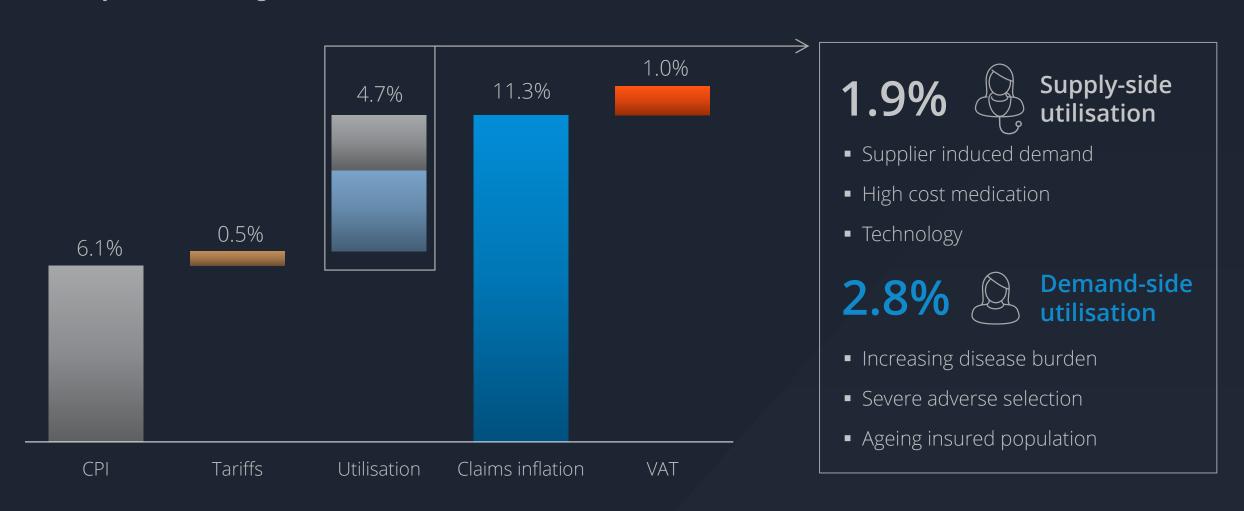
- Majority of findings and recommendations are sound and workable
- 2. Critical supply side recommendations will have significant positive impact if implemented as proposed

Comprehensive and insightful

# Discovery Health's social mandate is to bring down the cost of healthcare for members



Discovery Health average annualised inflation rates (2008 – 2017)



# Supply-side utilisation – supplier induced demand





Growth between 2010 and 2016





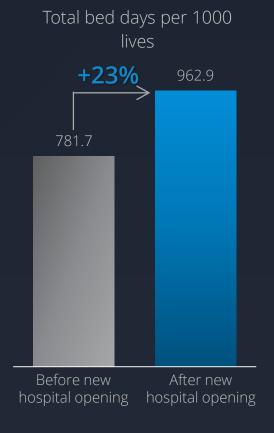
New hospitals are substantial drivers of utilisation

January 2016 to March 2018

	Facilities	Beds	Total spend since inception of new hospitals	
Private hospital	13	1,222	R397m	
Day clinic	19	325	R294m	
Psychiatric hospital	10	452	R114m	
Sub acute hospital	10	280	R50m	
Total	52	2279	R855m	

## Case study: Pietermaritzburg

Life Hilton hospital opened September 2015



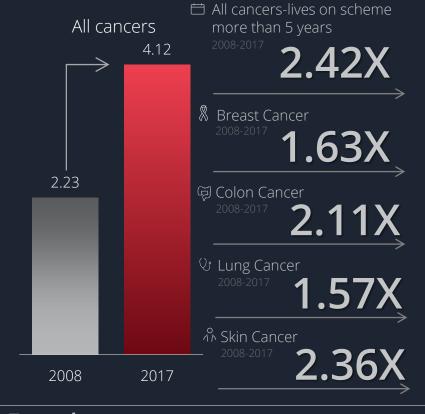
## Demand-side utilisation – increasing cancer incidence rates

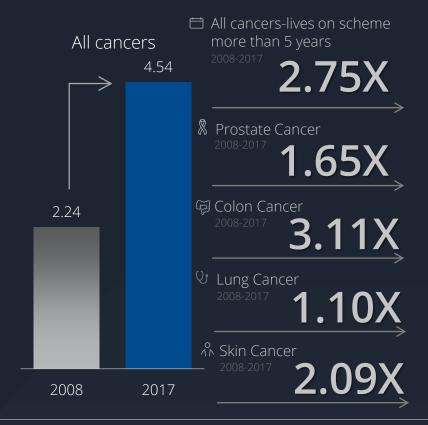




## Increasing disease burden

Severe adverse selection Ageing insured population





#### **Female**

Risk-adjusted incidence rates per 1 000 live

1.85X

Growth in cancer incidence for female lives

#### Male

Risk-adjusted incidence rates per 1 000 lives

2.02X

Growth in cancer incidence for male lives

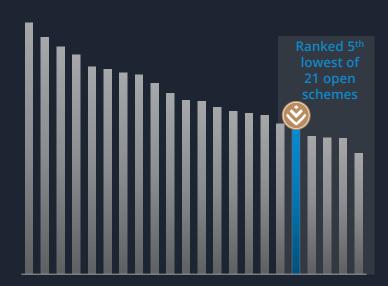
## Becoming the lowest cost administrator



Lowest quartile admin fees

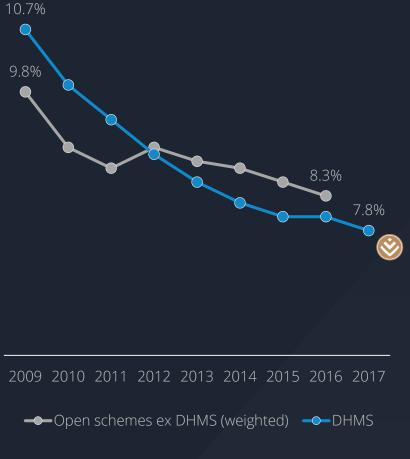
10.1%

DH total fees as a % of GCI



Decreasing real admin fee increases

Administration expenditure as % of GCI over time



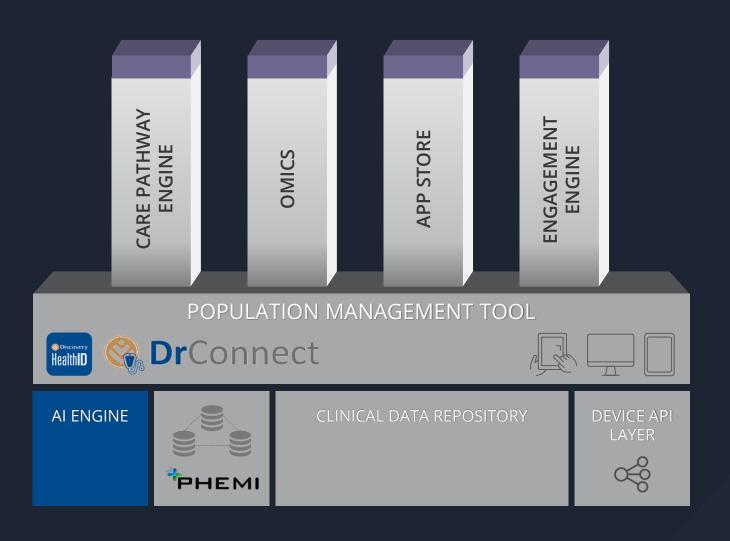
Effective interventions to manage claims costs

Impact of Discovery Health and Vitality on DHMS risk claims in 2017



# Significant progress in building a fully integrated digital platform to enrich interactions and drive engagement





## **HealthID**



Over **1 993** doctors
Over **1.7 m** member consents

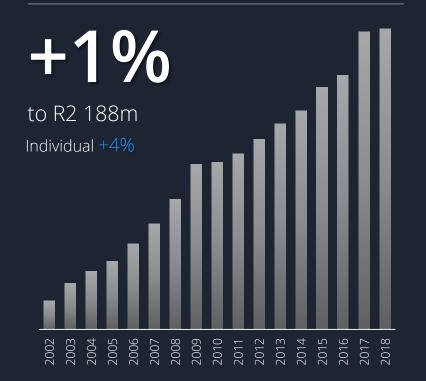
#### **DrConnect**

**329 543** members and **2 700+** doctors enrolled onto DrConnect since launch in August 2017



# © Discovery Life

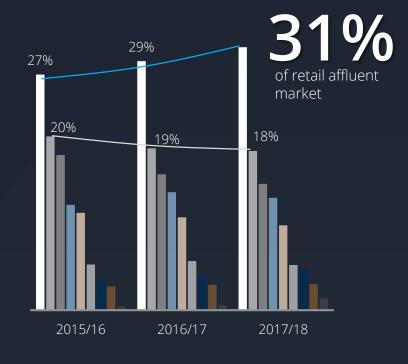
## New business



## Operating profit



## Market share



Source: NMG Consulting market research

## Discovery Life realisation of Shared Value





Selection

Mortality

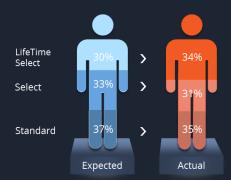


Lapses



Shared Value

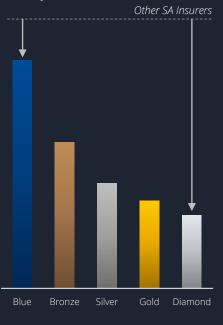
Proportion of healthy lives at underwriting (Vitality Rating)

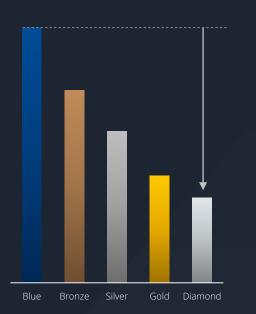


Growth in policyholders



Actual = Expected (Standard life), risk adjusted

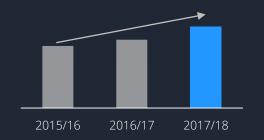




Discovery Life Paybacks



Value of new business



c20% lower mortality

Positive selective lapses

+8.3%

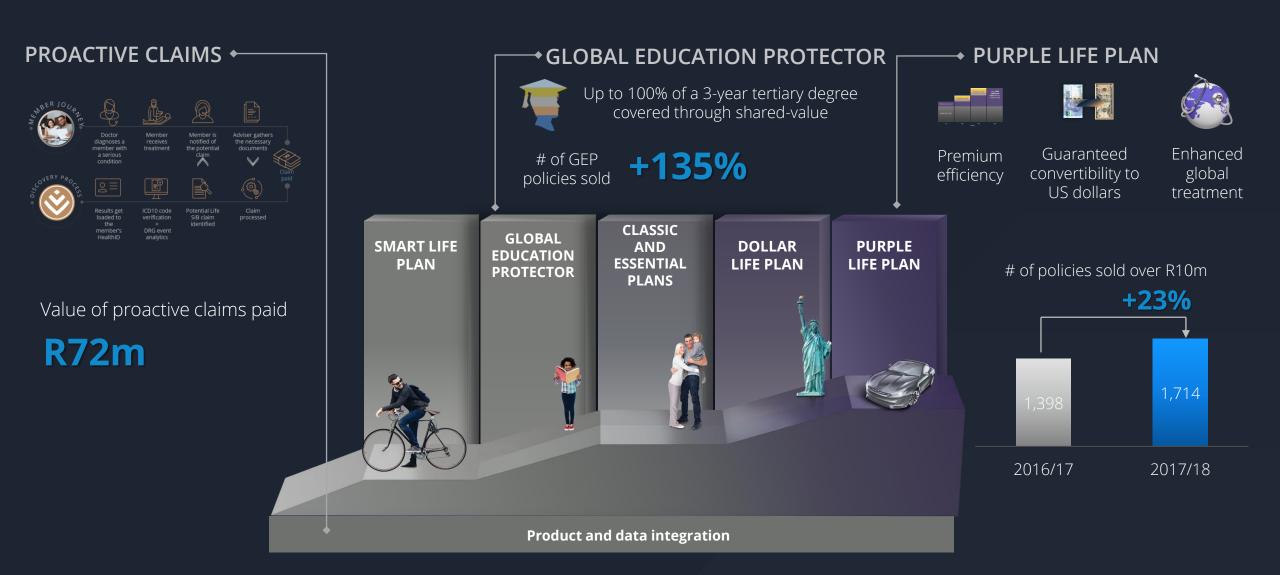
R973m

VoNB<sup>1</sup>

Paybacks

## Continued product innovation





## Discovery Life's considerations when reporting earnings



## Unique nature of Discovery Life

## Earnings reporting considerations

1

Long-tailed, predominantly protection business



2

Younger business, low mean duration



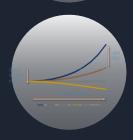
 $\mathcal{C}$ 

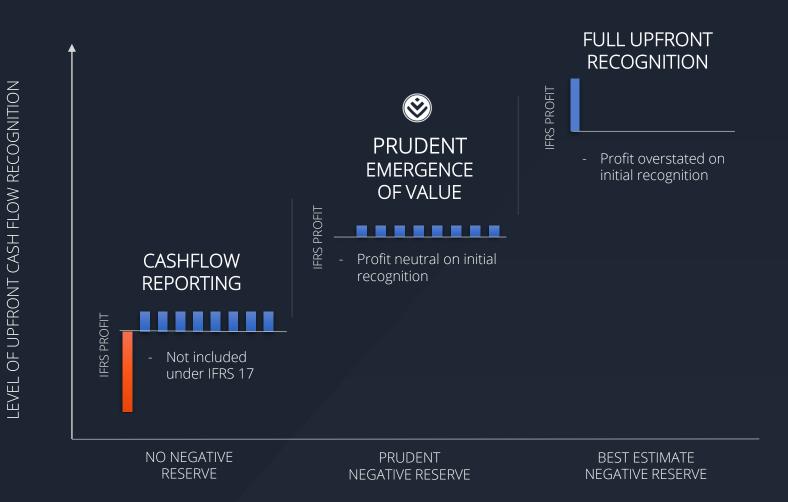
Rapid growing book



4

Shared-Value Insurance and greater profitability

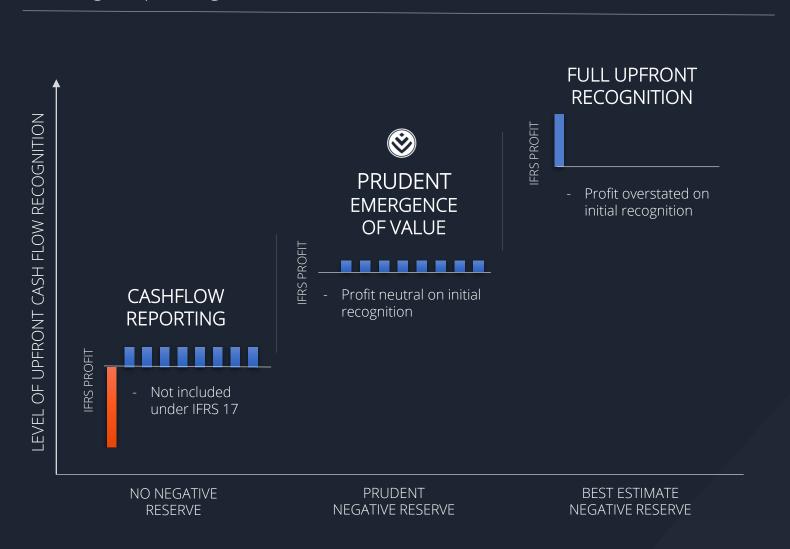




## Criteria to assess the appropriateness of the accounting policy



## Earnings reporting considerations





## Assumptions | Resilience of the negative reserve



## Life and Invest at June 2017



## Experience variances | Positive





Resilient under 1/200 stresses





Experience variances

Positive non-economic experience variances





Cash flow and capital Robust cash, VNB, IRR and CAR





#### Change to the basis (Net strengthening of cR1bn)

#### **Economic**

Shifting real and nominal interest rates from single point assumptions to yield curves

#### VIF term reduction

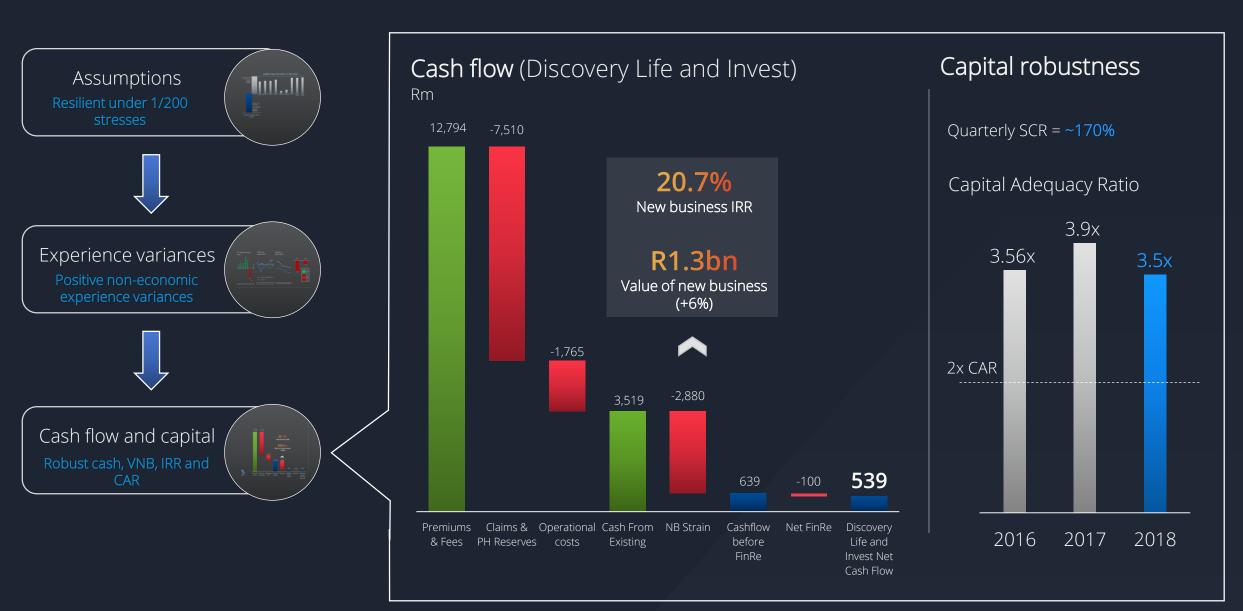
Change to the projection limit of the VIF to a shorter 40–year projection term

#### Policy alterations

Despite positive variance in H2 due to management interventions, assumptions have been strengthened

## Cash flow and capital | Robust cash, VNB, IRR and CAR







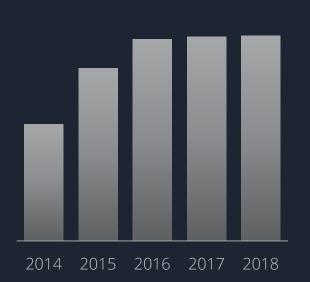


New business

-2%

to R2 454m

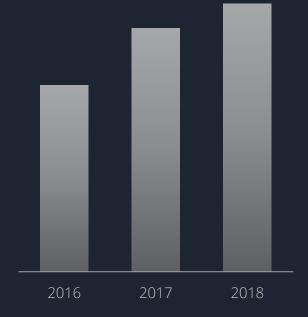
Up 0.3% if effect of R500m corporate endowment is excluded



Net flows

+10%

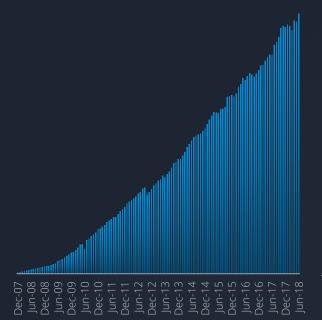
to R6 397m



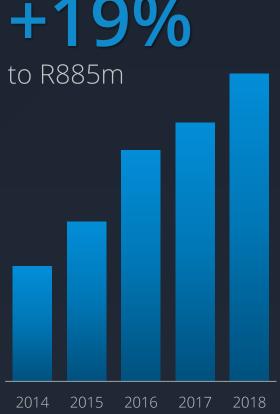
Assets under administration

+18%

to R81.8bn



Operating profit



## Leveraging behavioural science and Vitality to change the way people invest



Accumulation

SAVE FOR LONGER

Investment boosts

35+ 25-34 20-24 15-19

Years to retirement

AD-HOC INVESTMENT BOOST

10-14

Withdrawal



#### MANAGE HEALTH AND WEALTH IN RETIREMENT

#### Boost to retirement income

	Vitality status	Drawdown rate					
		10.01%-17.5%	8.51%-10%		3.26%-4%	2.5%-3.25%	
	None	0%	0%	•••	15%	20%	
	Blue	0%	0%		17.50%	30%	
	Bronze	0%	0%		20%	35%	
	Silver	0%	2.50%		25%	40%	
	Gold	0%	2.50%		30%	45%	
	Diamond	0%	5%		35%	50%	

				retirement	Years to re	
Upfront investment	7.5%	10%	12.5%	15%	20%	
Ad-hoc contribution	12.5%	15%	20%	25%	25%	

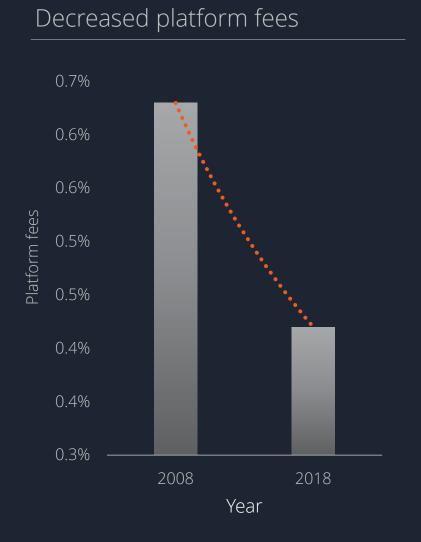
2-3 year
Earlier investment

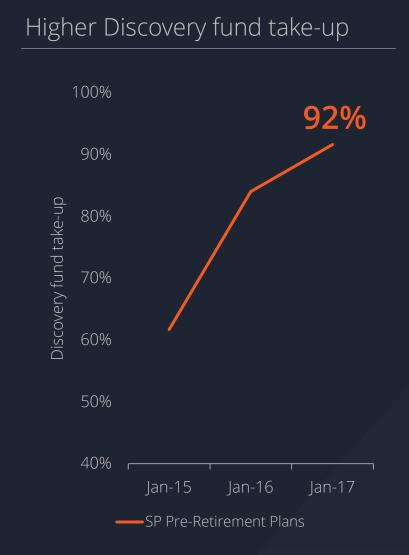
+24%
Vitality engagement

3%
Lower drawdowns

## Product design has improved competitiveness while maintaining margins









## Extending the Shared-Value model



Pension and provident fund solutions that maximise retirement outcomes by rewarding good decision-making and healthy living







New business

+17% to R1 047m

Gross written premium

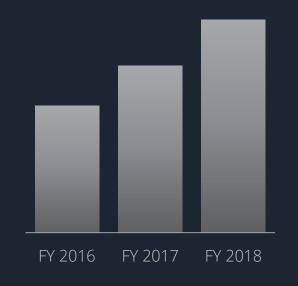
+28% to R2 712m

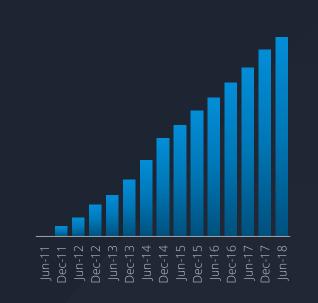
Vehicles covered

+18% to 200k

Operating profit









## Manifestation of Shared Value





on average

wealth are managed well

## Discovery Insure are among the safest drivers globally

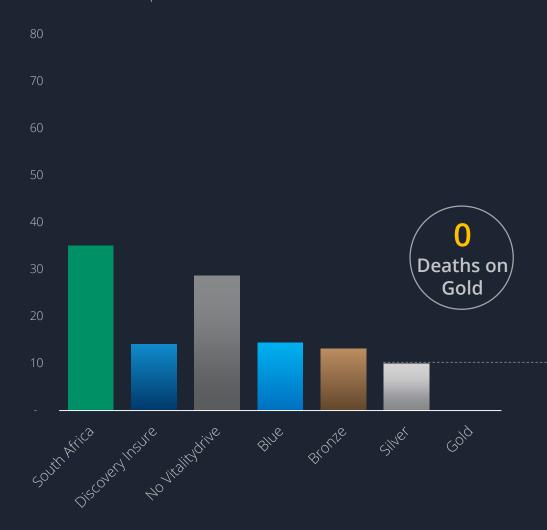


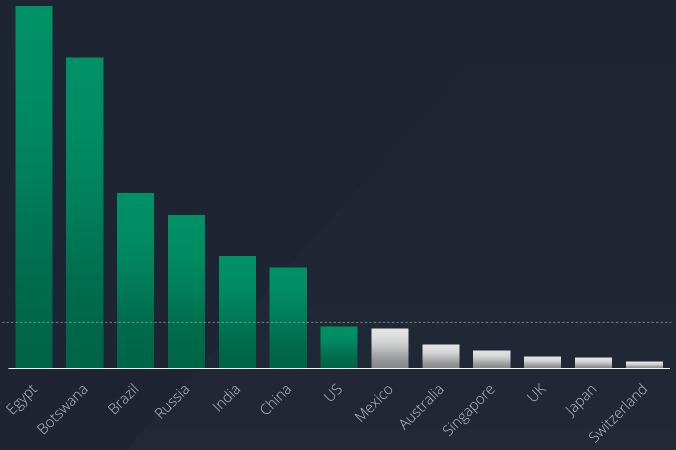
Discovery Insure drivers have 60% lower road fatalities than South African drivers

Silver+ Discovery Insure drivers have the same road fatalities as drivers in the US

Driver fatalities per 100,000 motor vehicles Driver fatalities

Driver fatalities per 100,000 motor vehicles





## Quality of in-force book is excellent





R324m

Cash generated from in-force\*

35 Months, average duration of in-force book

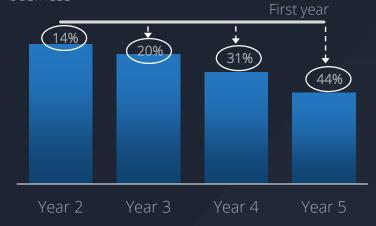


# Longer duration clients are better risks

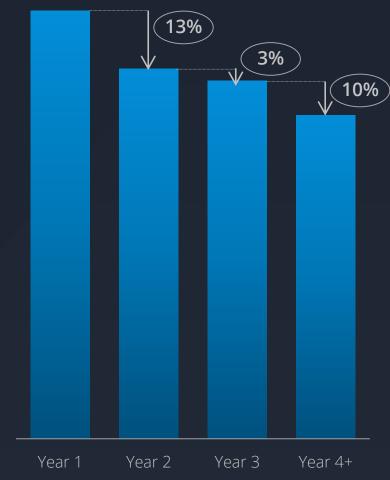
Non-weather loss ratio by duration, relative to first year business



Lapse rate by duration, relative to first year business



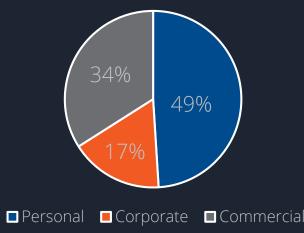
# Combined ratio reduces by duration



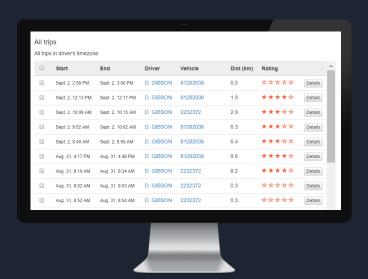
## Extending the Shared-Value model to business insurance

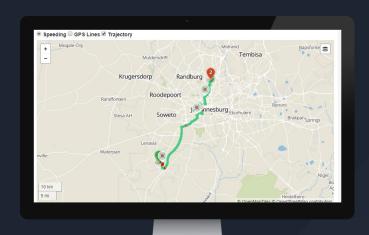






## Applying Vitality to fleets





## Developing better businesses

Developed in partnership with

**ENDEAVOR**SOUTH AFRICA





Business Health Check produces a diagnostic report



## Strategic observations for the period



1

2018 Ambition

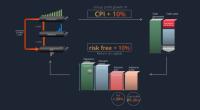




Discovery's core purpose has manifested in a globally relevant Shared-Value Insurance model. Our confidence in the efficacy and impact of the model led to the 2018 Ambition and consequent operating framework.

2

Financial performance



This framed the financial results, with excellent earnings growth, strong cash generation of R10.6 billion from the in-force businesses, and considerable investment in new business - with favourable returns. The capital plan remains robust with the FLR decreasing to 25.8% and a cash buffer of R1.7 billion.

3

Discovery Bank





The bank build is on track and within budget. Regulatory approval of the banking licence was conditional on FirstRand Bank (FRB) reducing its shareholding from 25.01%. An agreement has been reached by Discovery and FRB to accelerate this, with the proposed transaction seeing Discovery acquiring FRB's shares.

4

Businesses



The established businesses performed remarkably well, growing operating profit by 14% and a pleasing return on capital. Emerging businesses turned to profitability with significant latent potential. Three substantial new businesses were launched.

